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What Happened To Their Leaders In The 2004 Elections?**

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ABSTRACT

Good governance has become a serious concern of both the public and the private sector. More than a decade since the implementation of the Local Government Code, local government leaders have had their excellent chances to improve the situation in their respective areas. Since 1998, the NSCB has been publishing annually the Countryside in Figures, which ranks the performance of the provinces in various aspects of governance but does not come up with an overall ranking. In the CIF rankings, some provinces rank very high in some areas but very low in others, making it difficult to assess the overall performance of the provinces. The Human Development Network, on the other hand, produces an overall ranking of the provinces based on the Human Development Index of the United Nations Development Programme, which is, however, limited to indicators of health, income and education.

This paper presents an approach towards the integration of the rankings of the provinces in various aspects into a single comprehensive ranking that depicts the overall performance of each province compared to the rest, using relatively recent statistics. It also attempts to assess to what extent good/bad performances by provincial leaders are rewarded/punished by their constituents during the local elections.

KEYWORDS: good governance, index, indicators, best provinces, worst provinces, rewards, punishment

I. Introduction

Good governance has become the latest buzz word, not only in the public sector but also in the private sector. More than a decade since the implementation of the Local Government Code, Local Government Unit (LGU) executives have had their excellent chances to improve the situation in their respective areas. Various indicators and measurement methodologies have been developed in the attempt to quantify good governance and present a holistic picture of its impact on the province.

As everybody probably knows, the Philippines does quite badly in corruption indexes compiled using surveys of perception. During the State of the Nation Address of President Gloria Macapagal-Arroyo [4] last July 26, 2004, the President highlighted anti-corruption through good government as one of the five reform packages of her administration, together with job creation through economic growth, social justice and basic needs, education and youth opportunity and energy independence and savings. But as the Minister of Finance of South Africa, Hon. Trevor A. Manuel [9] said, what cannot be measured, cannot be managed. Therefore, to be able to assess our progress in

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the elimination of graft and corruption, we have to have a measure of good governance.

In 1998, the National Statistical Coordination Board (NSCB) implemented a foreign-assisted project entitled “Re-engineering the Government Statistical Services Project, Phase II” with support from the Policy Training and Technical Assistance Facility of the Canadian International Development Agency. One activity under this project is the “Development of Governance Indicators and Design of a Database and Information Network on Governance Statistics”. This activity produced a framework for governance [7], which covers three areas namely: economic, political and administrative governance. It identified sub-themes for each area and a list of 40 core indicators for the three areas. This activity benefited from earlier efforts towards good governance, among which are those by Manasan et. al [5], the Department of the Interior and Local Government [2] and the Development Academy of the Philippines [3]. The NSCB project also produced a performance measurement scheme for statistical agencies based on a framework developed by NSCB [11].

Early this year, the Philippines thru the Commission on Human Rights, in collaboration with the NSCB and the National Commission of Indigenous Peoples agreed to participate in a world-wide project on “Democracy, Human Rights and Governance” called the METAGORA project, aimed at developing statistical tools for monitoring democracy, human rights and governance. METAGORA intends to measure good governance in the context of human rights and democracy and attempts to address the needs for evidence-based policy making, impact studies, aid delivery, empowerment of informed civil society and support to democratic dialogue, in particular in the context of distributive development. The Philippine component of this project will develop instruments for monitoring the human rights of indigenous peoples in three regions.

The World Economic Forum, on the other hand, developed the Growth Competitiveness Index (GCI)² which aims to measure the potential/capability of world economies to achieve sustained growths over the medium and long term [1]. The index is based on economists’ understanding of the determinants of the complex process of economic growth and development. It focuses on the three pillars of economic development, namely, technological change, role of public institutions (governance aspect) and macroeconomic stability. Thus, the GCI is composed of three component indices: the technology index, the public institutions index, and the macroeconomic environment index. These indexes are calculated on the basis of both hard, publicly available data and data from the World Forum Executive Opinion Survey. It enables comparison of the countries’ potentials for sustained growth.

In 1996, 2000 and 2002, the Human Development Network gave recognition to provinces based on their Human Development Index (HDI) which is now being compiled by the NSCB. However, the HDI, which was conceptualized in 1990 by the UNDP [10], is based only on three major areas:

² It was developed by Jeffrey Sachs and John McArthur and was first presented in The Global Competitiveness Report 2001-2002.

health (longevity), education and income (standard of living), with a few indicators and the data are not very timely.

On the other hand, since 1998, the NSCB has been publishing annually the Countryside in Figures (CIF), which ranks the performance of the provinces in various aspects of governance but does not come up with an overall ranking [6]. The CIF contains at the provincial level, general information and statistical indicators on the following sectors/subsectors: governance, income and expenditures, labor and employment, prices, finance, agriculture, health, education, communications, tourism, transportation and public order, safety and justice. The CIF also provides rankings of provinces by major sectors/categories as well as listings of local officials by province and city. In the CIF rankings, some provinces rank very high in some areas but very low in others, making it difficult to assess the overall performance of the provinces.

Towards a measure of good governance using data that are quantitative rather than qualitative and are more timely, this paper presents an approach that can be used to gauge the implementation of good governance principles by local government officials and compiles an index to rank the provinces of the country. The plan was to use the latest data available: unfortunately, some data like the 2003 FIES results, though expected to be available later during the year, were not yet available as of the deadline set for the submission of papers.

II. Good Governance Framework

In this paper, the governance framework in Annex 1 developed by the NSCB [7] is used as a basis. Governance, as defined by the NSCB Governance Statistics Project, is the manner in which power is exercised in the management of the country's economic and social resources for development. It also refers to the exercise of economic, political and administrative authority to manage the nation's affairs at all levels. Good governance promotes the collective responsibility of the government, civil society and private sector for improving the lives of all Filipinos, particularly the poor. The government, therefore, needs to efficiently direct scarce public resources in order to provide goods and services and protection to the poor, who are vulnerable to the short term adverse effects of on-going structural adjustments in the Philippine economy.

The overall governance framework used by the NSCB Project is based on the following assumptions:

- The three interlocking circles emphasize the distinctness of the three actors/key players in governance as well as their independence and inter linkages; and
- The overlap of the three circles shows the critical and creative tension/collaboration as well as area of cooperation that should exist among the key players

The framework covers three (3) types of governance, namely:

- a. **Economic Governance** which has 2 main areas of concern, namely: (1) sustainable management of resources such as natural, financial and human; and (2) enhanced government responsiveness to the poor
- b. **Political governance** which includes the following areas of concern, namely: (1) improvement of internal and external security, (2) law enforcement and administration of justice; and (3) elimination of graft and corruption.
- c. **Administrative governance** which covers the following areas of concerns, namely: (1) efficiency in the delivery of services, (2) improved transparency and accountability, (3) continuous building of capacities, and (4) expanded use of information and communications technology (ICT).

The NSCB framework also identified a total of 40 indicators for the three major areas of governance.

While this paper uses the NSCB governance framework, it proposes a different set of indicators for the different subthemes. For some of the subthemes, there are no indicators identified due to data constraints; while for others, some indicators have not been included because either the data are not timely or the desired provincial disaggregation has not been generated, or data quality is questionable like the data on crime rate. Moreover, some Millennium Development Goals (MDG) indicators were added.

III. The Methodology for the Good Governance Index (GGI)

For each province, a Good Governance Index (GGI) is computed as the unweighted arithmetic average of the Economic Good Governance Index (EGGI), the Political Good Governance Index (PGGI) and the Administrative Good Governance Index (AGGI). Thus,

$$GGI = (EGGI + PGGI + AGGI)/3.$$

The EGGI, the PGGI and the AGGI are computed as the unweighted averages of the indexes corresponding to their subthemes. Thus,

$$\begin{aligned}EGGI &= (SMRI + EGRPI)/2, \\PGGI &= (IIESI + LEAJI + EGCI)/3, \text{ and} \\AGGI &= (EDSI + ITAI + CBCI + EUII)/4\end{aligned}$$

Where

SMRI	= Sustainable Management of Resources Index,
EGRPI	= Enhanced Government Responsiveness to the Poor Index,
IIESI	= Improvement of Internal and External Security Index,
LEAJI	= Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice Index,
EGCI	= Elimination of Graft and Corruption Index,
EDSI	= Efficiency in the Delivery of Services Index,
ITAI	= Improved Transparency and Accountability Index,
CBCI	= Continuous Building of Capacities Index, and
EUII	= Expanded Use of ICT Index.

Similarly, the above sub-indexes of the nine subthemes are computed as the unweighted arithmetic averages of the indicator-indexes under each subtheme. These indicator-indexes will themselves be unweighted arithmetic averages of another set of indicator-indexes. To introduce some benchmarking of the index, the index for Philippines 2000 is set at 100. At the lowest level of indexing, for indicators for which high values are desirable (positive indicators), the index for a province is obtained by dividing the value of the indicator for the province by the value of the indicator for Philippines 2000. On the other hand, for negative indicators, the index for a province is obtained by dividing the value of the indicator for Philippines 2000 by the value of the indicator for the province. The hierarchical configuration of the system of indexes is given in Annex 2.

In the choice of the indicators in this paper, aside from the availability of provincial level data and availability of more timely data, since the purpose is to assess the performance of the LGU executive, only those indicators which are more or less within the control of the executive are included. Examples of indicators excluded due to data constraints are court case disposition, cases resolved on graft and corruption and infant mortality rate. Examples of indicators excluded because they are not clearly within the control of the LGU executives are population growth rate, number of banks and number of pawnshops. Also excluded are indicators which may not be clearly reflective of good governance or which may not be uniformly relevant across all provinces. Some of these are police to population ratio, total bank deposits and agricultural production.

In addition, the intention is to compile the GGI for 2000-2003 to be able to assess the performance of an LGU executive. The GGI for 2000 is the benchmark level and LGU executive would be evaluated on the basis of his/her province's GGI for 2003 and GGI growth from 2000 to 2003. However, 2003 data for some of the indicators are not yet available, so the evaluation will be based on GGI 2002 and the GGI growth from 2000 to 2002.

In the actual indexes computed in this paper, some indicators are missing for some subthemes for reasons mentioned earlier and the formula for the indexes have to be adjusted accordingly. In cases where indicators are not available for a certain year such as those on health, housing and poverty, the indicators are not included in the index computation for that year. In addition, in order to prevent an indicator to unduly influence the index, such as when the value of the subindex for an indicator is over 1000, maximum limits are set for each subindex: 500 at the lowest level, 400 at the second level and 300 for the third level, when three subindexes are being averaged to come up with the overall governance index. Alternatively, the limits could have been set to a certain number of standard deviations from the mean.

IV. The Results: The Best and Worst Provinces

From the computed indexes shown in Tables 3 and 4, the following observations are made:

TEN BEST: 8 IN LUZON, 1 IN MINDANAO, 1 IN VISAYAS,

1. The 10 “best” provinces for 2002 are Laguna, Batanes, Rizal, Benguet, Cavite, Bulacan, Bataan, South Cotabato, Batangas and Siquijor. Except for South Cotabato, they generally did very well in economic governance. As with the entire country, their worst area is in political governance. South Cotabato was pulled up significantly by its telephone density index with 181 telephone lines per thousand population, double the density for the entire country.
2. Among the 10 “best”, eight are in Luzon, one in Mindanao and one in Visayas.
3. Outside of NCR, only 22 of the 79 provinces had higher GGI than the Philippine GGI in 2002.

TEN MOST IMPROVED: 5 IN VISAYAS, 4 IN MINDANAO, 1 IN LUZON

1. Compared to the 2000 benchmark, the Philippines as a whole, did well in 2001 but remained stagnant in 2002. The best area is in administrative governance, the worst, in political governance. Economic governance was at a standstill between 2001 and 2002.
2. The 10 “most improved” provinces between 2000 and 2002 are Aklan, Basilan, Lanao del Sur, Compostela Valley, Bohol, South Cotabato, Negros Occidental, Leyte, Sorsogon and Northern Samar.
3. Among the “most improved”, 5 are from Visayas, 4 from Mindanao and only 1 from Luzon. One has among the 10 highest GGI (South Cotabato) while 2 have among the lowest GGI (Sorsogon and Northern Samar) for 2002
4. Only 8 of the 79 provinces increased their GGI faster than the national average. Even NCR did worse than the national average.

TEN WORST: 5 IN MINDANAO, 4 IN LUZON, 1 IN VISAYAS

1. The ten “worst” provinces for 2002 are Masbate, Sulu, Maguindanao, Romblon, Northern Samar, Surigao del Sur, Lanao del Norte, Sultan Kudarat, Camarines Norte and Sorsogon. Their GGIs are less than half that for NCR and while they are not so bad in political governance, they generally do badly in both economic and administrative governance.
2. Among the “worst” provinces, 5 are in Mindanao, 4 in Luzon and 1 in Visayas. Three are in Bicol, two in ARMM and two in Central Mindanao.
3. Three of the “worst” are also among the “worst performing” and are all from Mindanao: Maguindanao, Sulu and Lanao del Norte

TEN WORST PERFORMING: 5 IN LUZON, 4 IN MINDANAO, 1 IN VISAYAS

1. The ten “worst performing” provinces from 2000 to 2002 on the other hand, are Kalinga, Maguindanao, Mt. Province, Ifugao, Abra, Lanao del Norte, Sulu, Capiz, Albay and North Cotabato. They generally did

much worse in economic governance compared to political and administrative governance.

2. Among the “worst performing”, 5 are in Luzon, 4 in Mindanao and 1 in Visayas. Four of the six CAR provinces are included, two are from ARMM and two are from Central Mindanao.

By major island groups, Table 6 indicates the following:

1. Luzon has the highest GGI; a relatively distant second is Visayas, not too far ahead of Mindanao.
2. But while Luzon has the highest GGI, it actually deteriorated between 2000 and 2002. The governors of Visayas did well in improving their overall GGI, followed by the governors of Mindanao.
3. Among the provinces with the highest GGI in the three major island groups, only three actually improved their GGI, namely, South Cotabato, Laguna and Guimaras. Misamis Occidental, Davao del Sur and Siquijor deteriorated, while Batanes, Rizal and Cebu did not change.
4. Among the provinces with the lowest GGI, Northern Samar and Camarines Norte improved, Eastern Samar did not change and all the others deteriorated further.
5. The top performing governors of Luzon did not do as well as those from Visayas and Mindanao in improving their GGI; and the worst performing governors of Luzon did worse than those from Visayas and Mindanao.

It is also interesting to note from Tables 7.1-7.2 that, comparing the GGI 2000 ranking with the HDI 2000 ranking [8],

1. Among the ten “best” provinces, 8 are common in the two lists. In fact, the only obvious disparity is in the case of Isabela, which ranked 10th in HDI but only 57th in GGI. Isabela, is of course, where the now famous Maria Gracia Cielo Padaca beat the reelectionist Faustino S. Dy Jr. Isabela fared very badly in the administrative governance index, particularly in the health index. It had low health personnel ratio and below average in access to safe water and underweight babies as well as in the teacher to pupil ratio and in the number of public and private elementary schools.
2. Among the ten “worst” provinces, 6 are practically common in the two lists. Those that are among the worst in GGI but are close to the middle in HDI are Sorsogon, Romblon and Camarines Norte. Those that are among the worst in HDI but not so in the GGI are Saranggani, Ifugao, Western Samar, Lanao del Norte, Agusan del Sur and Maguindanao.
 - 2.1. Saranggani has above average health index due to a few number of underweight newborn babies, above average telephone density index and double the average for road density. It is also close to the national average for the political index.

- 2.2. Ifugao has above average economic index due to its very high per capita expenditure on social services, above average total financial resources index and low unemployment.
- 2.3. Western Samar has high economic governance index due to above average expenditures on social services, above average education, health and crime solution efficiency index.
- 2.4. Lanao del Norte is above average in political and administrative index due to above average telephone density, road density, housing and number of public and private elementary schools. It has also a small number of underweight newborn babies.
- 2.5. Agusan del Sur is barely below average in economic governance and above average in political governance. It has above average per capital total financial resources and expenditure on social services and lower than the average unemployment.
- 2.6. Maguindanao is above average in political governance because of its crime solution efficiency rate.

V. The 2004 Voters' Rewards and Punishments

TWO OF THE BEST LOST!

From Table 5.1, it is noted that among the governors of the "best" provinces, eight were either reelected, or ran and won for congressman or a spouse won. One lost in his reelection bid while the other ran and lost as congressman.

BUT THE BEST PERFORMING ALL WON!

Likewise, Table 5.2 shows that among the "best performing" provinces, it is heartening that all governors and/or their relatives either ran for reelection or for congressman and won.

EIGHT OF THE WORST STILL WON!

From Table 5.3, among the "worst" provinces, only two governors lost during the last election and the other eight all got reelected.

AND FIVE OF THE WORST PERFORMING LOST!

As shown in Table 5.4, among the "worst performing" provinces, five were reelected, but the other five or their relatives lost.

Based on these results, while the methodology obviously still needs to be improved, it cannot be definitively said that the Filipino voters are not considering performance as a basis for their electoral decisions.

VI. Limitations of the Methodology/Study

The weakest part of the approach presented here has been in the identification of the indicators for the various areas of governance. In fact, for some subthemes of the three areas of governance, there were no indicators used. As mentioned previously, this arises because of data constraints.

Another issue could be the indexing methodology which assigns equal weights to the different dimensions of governance. But then, many other approaches like the HDI of the UNDP also use equal weights in the absence of definitive agreement on the relative importance of the various components. In the GCI of the World Economic Forum, different weights are assigned to the three components of the index for countries considered as “core” innovators.³ Relatedly, the approach used in setting maximum limits to the subindexes to prevent an indicator from dominating the GGI can be improved.

The GGI is being proposed to assess the performance of an LGU executive where the index is computed for years covering the term of the executive. For example, for the executives whose terms expired in 2004, the GGI should be computed for 2000 (before the term started) and for each of the three years of his/her term, namely, 2001, 2002 and 2003. Improvement in the GGI is taken as an indication of good performance by the executive. Obviously, this is not always true as there are other factors that may have contributed to the improvement or deterioration of the GGI. Some of the good/bad things that happened during the term of an LGU executive may have been the result of efforts/transactions that actually started prior to his/her administration or that arise from the performance of other officials who are not under the control of the LGU executives.

VII. Future Directions and Concluding Remarks

Admittedly, there is much room for improvement in the approach presented in this paper. The biggest challenge is in the generation of the appropriate and relevant indicators with provincial disaggregation and on a timely basis. Some of the relevant indicators are actually being generated at present but are released with an unsatisfactory time lag or are processed without the proper disaggregation. It would be desirable to incorporate indexes on graft and corruption and tax collection but data support is not available. In addition, relevant indicators like crime rate and infant and maternal mortality rate would be meaningful in assessing the performance of the LGU executives, but data quality issues can dilute the overall GGI index. For proper attribution, there is also a need to identify and agree at least in general terms, on the indicators of aspects of governance which are mostly, if not solely, within the control of the executive whose performance is being assessed.

Some, if not all of the GGI improvement efforts will certainly require resources, particularly the generation of statistics. Unfortunately, many users of statistics think that all they need to do is tell the statistical agencies what data they need. We have to learn to appreciate the true value of information, and that includes the investments necessary to be able to have access to this information. Thus, the government and the private sector as well must have the political will to seriously prioritize statistical activities in the allocation of our meager resources. As Disraeli of the infamous lies, damned lies and statistics analogy has also said, in general, the most successful man is the one with the best information.

³ Countries whose growth is largely driven by their capacity to innovate because they are close to the technological frontier.

It is also unfortunate that many of us think that graft and corruption occur only because of bad leaders and officials. But good governance does not only involve the leaders; very much a factor for good governance is the behaviour of the governed. Our efforts at good governance will not work if good work is punished or bad work is rewarded. It will therefore be desirable if the GGI is released before elections so that the voters can and will be guided accordingly.

At this point in time, it is presumptuous to think that the GGI will influence many voters' behaviour. There were still accusations of the rule of goons, guns and money during the last elections. But it is hoped that an improved GGI can and will lead to Filipino voters' free and informed choices in future elections. For our future!

ACRONYMS

CIF	COUNTRYSIDE IN FIGURES
GCI	GROWTH COMPETITIVENESS INDEX
GGI	GOOD GOVERNANCE INDEX
HDI	HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX
LGU	LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNIT
MDG	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS
NSCB	NATIONAL STATISTICAL COORDINATION BOARD
UNDP	UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

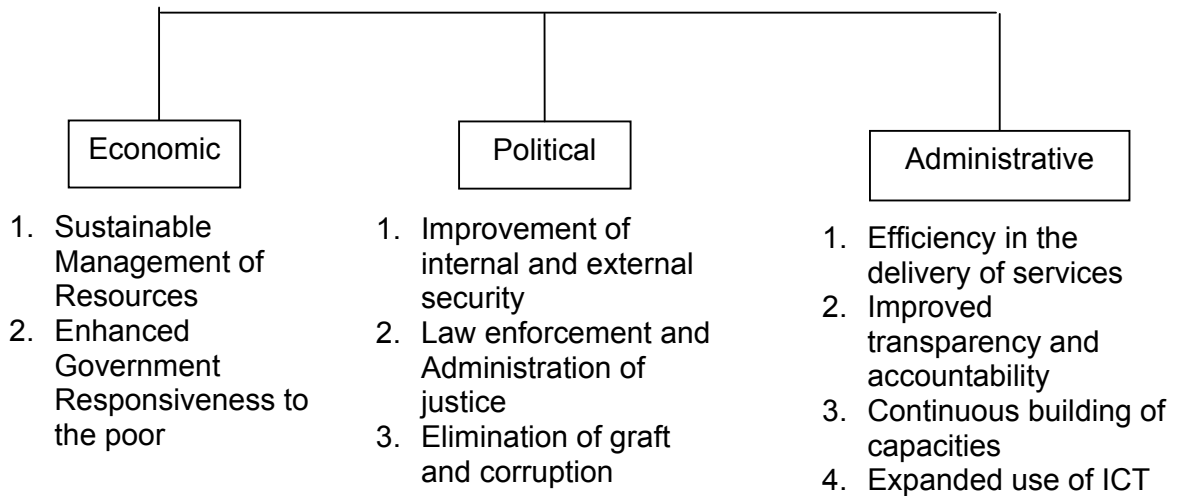
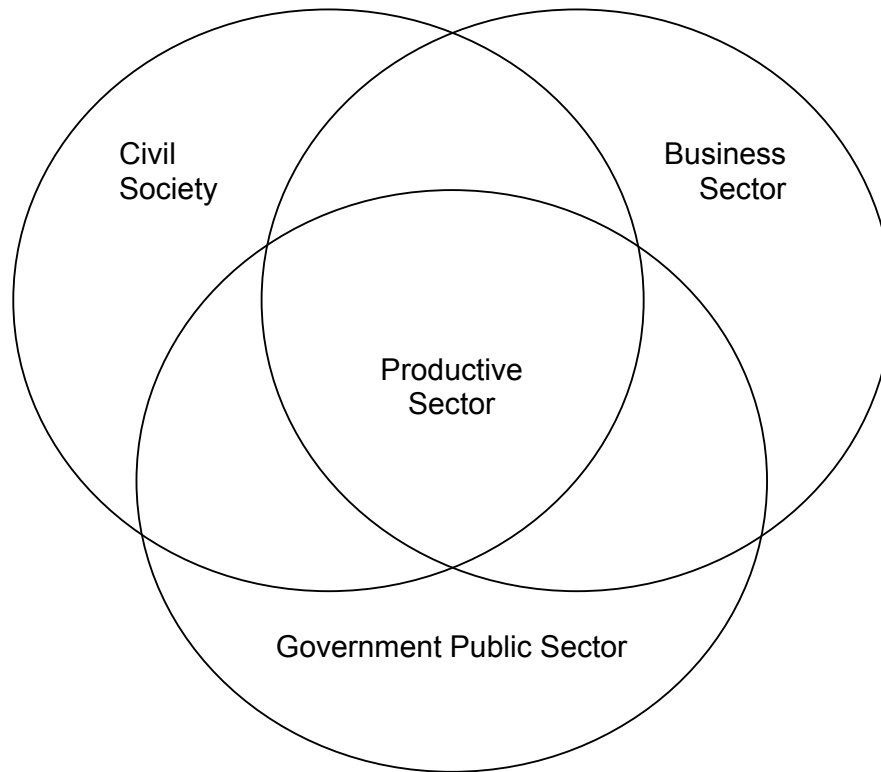
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Data Sources

National Statistics Office
Department of Health
Commission on Audit
Department of Budget and Management
Bureau of Internal Revenue
Department of Education
Department of Public Works and Highways
Philippine National Police
National Electrification Administration
National Telecommunications Commission
Commission on Elections

ANNEX 1- FRAMEWORK FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF GOVERNANCE INDICATORS



Source: Report on the Development of Indicators and Design of a Database and Information Network of Governance Statistics Project, NSCB

ANNEX 2 - DERIVATION OF THE GOVERNANCE INDEX

Following the framework developed by the NSCB Governance Project, an overall governance index had been formulated as follows:

Governance Index (PI) = Ave (Economic Governance Index + Political Governance Index + Administrative Governance Index)

Or **PI = Ave (EGI + PGI +AGI)**

Where:

A. Economic Governance Index (EGI) = Ave (Sustainable Management of Resources Index + Enhanced Government Responsiveness to the Poor Index)

EGI = Ave (SMRI + EGRPI)

B. Political Governance Index (PGI) = Ave (Improvement of Internal and Security Index + Law Enforcement and Administrative Justice Index + Elimination of Graft and Corruption Index)

PPGI=Ave (IISI + LEAJI + EGCI)

C. Administrative Governance Index (AGI) = Ave (Efficiency in the Delivery of Services Index + Improved Transparency and Delivery Index + Continuous Building of Capacities Index + Expand the Use of ICT Index)

AGI = Ave(EDSI + ITDI + CBCI + EUII)

Values for EGI, PGI and AGI greater than 300 are truncated to 300

Detailed Component Indices:

In computing for the lowest level of index for the positive indicators, the index for a province is obtained by dividing the value of the indicator for the province by the value of the indicator for Philippines 2000

For negative indicators, the index for a province is obtained by dividing the value of the indicator for Philippines 2000 by the value of the indicator for the province

1. Economic Governance Index (EGI) :

EGI = Ave (SMRI + EGRPI)

where

a. Sustainable Management of Resources Index(SMRI) =Ave(Management of Financial Index + Management of Human Resources Index)

or SMRI =Ave (MFRI + MHRI), where

MFRI =Ave (Generation of Adequate Resources Index + Per Capita Expenditure on Social Services Index)
= Ave (GARI + PCESSI)

where:

GARI =Ave(Per Capita Financial Resources Index + Per Capita Revenue Index + Per Capita Total Deposits Index)

and

PCESSI=Per Capita Expenditure on Social Services Index

The values of the sub indices of GARI and PCESSI that are greater than 500 are truncated to 500

$$\text{MHRI} = \text{Ave}(\text{Unemployment Rate Index} + \text{Underemployment Rate Index})$$

The values of MFRI and MHRI that are greater than 400 are truncated to 400

b. Enhanced Government Responsiveness to The poor Index (EGRPI) = Ave(Poverty Incidence Index+Poverty Gap Index)

The values of EGRPI that are greater than 400 are truncated to 400

2. Political Governance Index (PGI)

PGI = Ave (IIESI +LEAJI + EGCI) where

a. Improvement of Internal and External Security Index (IIESJI) =Crime Solution Efficiency Rate Index

b. Law Enforcement and Administration of Justice Index (LEAJI) (no indicators used)

c. Elimination of Graft and Corruption Index (no indicators used)

3. Administrative Governance Index (AGI)

AGI= Ave (EDSI+ITAI+CBCI +EUII), where

a. Enhanced Delivery of Services Index (EDSI) =Ave (Education Index+Health Index +Housing Index + Infrastructure Index+ Power Index)

$$\text{EDSI} = \text{Ave} (\text{EI} + \text{HI} + \text{HIS} + \text{II} + \text{PI})$$

Education Index (EI) =Ave(Teacher Pupil Ratio Index + Number of Public and Private Elementary Schools Per 1000 Population Index+Total Enrolment in Government Elementary Schools Per 1000 Population)

Health Index (HI) =Ave (Health Personnel Per 10,000 Population Index + Percent of Households with Access to Safe Water Index + Live Births Less Than 250 Grams Per 1000 Births Index

Housing Index (HSI) =Ave(% Housing Made of Strong Roofs Index+ % Housing Made of Strong Walls Index

Infrastructure Index (II) = Length of National and Local Roads Per 1000 Population Index

Power Index(PI) = Percent of Energized Barangays Index

The values of the sub indices of EI, HI, HSI and II that are greater than 500 are truncated to 500

b. Improved Transparency and Accountability
Index (**ITCI**) - No indicator is available/used

c. Continuous Building of Capacities Index (**CBCI**)
- No indicator is available/used

d. Expanded the Use of IT Index (**EUII**)
= Telephone Density Index

The values of EDSI and EUII that are greater than 400 are truncated to 400

Table 1.1. Level one indices of the Economic Index and Political Index

Region	Province	Tax and Non tax Per Capita Index		Per Capita Total deposits Index			Per Capita Total Fin Res Index			Per Capita Expenditure on Social Services Index		
		2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Philippines		100.00	99.50	100.00	105.95	110.23	100	100.2898	87.54402	100.00	89.90	96.66
NCR	NCR	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	336.53	325.06	349.73	92.09	85.17	500.00
CAR	Abra	5.77	6.71	17.47	20.60	21.50	136.99	143.47	310.38	267.13	297.19	315.27
CAR	Apayao	-	-	5.18	6.14	7.00	254.18	221.40	371.95	456.48	500.00	500.00
CAR	Benguet	46.31	50.99	111.14	117.16	111.45	65.48	57.96	89.82	86.93	107.49	113.26
CAR	Ifugao	5.41	6.77	6.67	17.79	12.30	161.80	151.66	207.40	313.52	346.15	365.77
CAR	Kalinga	12.73	13.41	12.17	11.92	13.17	167.26	165.09	203.70	351.58	389.56	420.79
CAR	Mt. Province	6.90	7.61	15.59	16.84	19.28	168.42	173.03	215.70	270.54	327.84	322.41
I	Ilocos Norte	12.07	13.19	49.62	58.39	60.91	93.71	83.91	149.83	190.85	165.52	141.94
I	Ilocos Sur	12.28	13.52	36.29	42.88	45.58	75.50	113.62	150.02	184.10	336.29	164.31
I	La Union	17.21	19.25	40.84	46.54	48.56	70.04	84.78	117.80	146.41	148.16	138.08
I	Pangasinan	10.87	11.45	30.44	34.98	66.43	55.01	62.06	94.28	116.88	41.18	4.10
II	Batanes	-	-	50.52	62.83	72.62	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00	500.00
II	Cagayan	10.85	12.50	20.60	24.36	26.40	71.66	74.66	138.49	116.60	126.48	138.48
II	Isabela	7.75	7.73	23.41	26.68	27.23	81.15	68.42	134.11	110.57	111.40	111.72
II	Nueva Vizcaya	8.49	8.94	23.12	28.21	28.89	99.12	96.25	174.06	112.15	120.05	113.06
II	Quirino	8.87	6.17	5.52	5.39	6.24	202.40	188.84	215.66	232.71	272.05	289.42
III	Bataan	18.42	22.37	42.34	44.71	45.27	115.52	116.86	163.33	104.10	80.49	114.27
III	Bulacan	18.32	19.49	37.76	48.03	51.62	59.59	64.72	110.71	63.38	66.16	248.76
III	Nueva Ecija	7.28	8.06	25.00	29.71	31.86	54.26	68.88	82.40	94.27	23.10	129.15
III	Pampanga	21.28	23.63	59.92	69.04	72.34	37.18	36.32	74.32	63.97	16.52	76.42
III	Tarlac	14.03	15.48	32.18	42.94	43.29	52.39	54.96	86.17	100.36	145.41	34.82
III	Zambales	35.90	31.91	73.50	89.89	87.56	63.77	70.48	111.93	105.40	126.95	89.40
IV	Aurora	8.02	7.88	7.81	8.16	9.46	294.46	130.15	195.31	249.15	243.10	250.36
IV	Batangas	31.27	0.89	39.82	50.63	55.30	56.28	57.86	112.37	102.21	110.83	117.23
IV	Cavite	39.37	44.07	59.11	69.36	70.70	53.78	61.12	136.19	91.30	101.56	7.16
IV	Laguna	52.18	67.76	76.98	95.98	96.94	84.70	93.22	137.62	258.57	163.90	350.63
IV	Marinduque	4.49	4.39	16.66	19.73	21.39	98.01	110.12	137.74	189.89	175.85	224.94
IV	Occidental Mindoro	5.60	5.77	14.06	13.97	15.13	131.12	122.61	171.20	189.28	210.29	203.95
IV	Oriental Mindoro	5.25	5.46	15.59	17.93	20.30	67.74	65.22	111.89	176.65	156.81	197.25
IV	Palawan	7.26	8.56	12.74	14.76	16.00	104.33	148.63	168.02	95.13	40.05	102.28
IV	Quezon	13.92	19.04	24.24	27.79	27.08	57.74	55.93	132.71	-	122.50	-
IV	Rizal	15.36	13.77	41.26	44.36	45.80	50.23	49.53	96.05	221.73	252.40	148.26
IV	Romblon	4.74	6.15	9.28	9.12	11.06	103.44	102.25	161.38	11.15	229.88	12.20
V	Albay	15.32	17.73	27.22	29.19	31.42	54.36	51.32	72.92	82.20	71.83	74.26
V	Camarines Norte	5.65	6.37	13.46	13.89	15.06	98.27	69.91	113.87	90.88	83.53	152.85
V	Camarines Sur	7.15	7.47	20.24	20.49	21.95	43.43	41.67	92.75	54.93	52.74	50.46
V	Catanduanes	6.27	6.35	12.61	12.95	15.14	126.56	115.19	155.81	308.66	290.99	281.02
V	Masbate	2.48	2.71	5.26	6.11	7.40	62.10	64.97	118.49	18.91	19.18	11.16
V	Sorsogon	4.28	3.90	9.63	11.18	13.17	68.18	64.53	93.26	241.24	300.89	260.76
VI	Aklan	8.04	7.50	18.77	22.52	25.56	83.87	77.58	132.13	167.37	196.70	122.95
VI	Antique	4.67	3.97	12.90	14.25	16.35	77.20	75.24	137.75	201.75	189.24	192.60
VI	Capiz	6.18	5.76	19.30	19.79	22.59	64.85	61.89	79.23	152.66	130.42	134.12
VI	Guimaras	-	-	6.42	6.95	7.80	121.89	129.81	111.24	191.68	213.78	215.15
VI	Iloilo	20.83	22.53	45.82	51.61	49.53	45.46	49.12	90.52	114.97	113.45	128.26
VI	Negros Occidental	9.45	11.50	35.03	41.05	41.94	45.28	43.16	38.84	-	110.57	78.40
VII	Bohol	6.31	6.83	19.08	19.77	23.61	80.32	81.52	129.92	88.68	43.87	106.12
VII	Cebu	54.60	26.54	103.13	115.98	115.19	34.46	31.74	58.46	47.82	55.52	55.31
VII	Negros Oriental	7.35	8.75	24.56	29.18	32.02	63.07	75.27	90.28	153.07	185.56	177.51
VII	Siquijor	-	-	13.25	15.89	18.72	197.02	187.16	184.39	345.38	344.45	409.90
VIII	Biliran	-	-	10.11	9.80	11.36	131.39	116.27	122.05	282.21	206.67	251.55
VIII	Eastern Samar	4.46	5.57	6.86	6.50	8.01	100.30	84.16	148.97	268.94	239.94	262.61
VIII	Leyte	17.23	16.79	22.40	23.31	26.66	55.24	52.38	93.77	5.30	27.22	49.94
VIII	Northern Samar	3.70	4.83	6.83	7.16	8.83	83.38	81.41	121.06	220.41	224.35	238.36
VIII	Southern Leyte	3.07	3.64	13.04	8.39	10.23	113.66	49.28	71.45	238.75	134.16	152.62
VIII	Western Samar	8.35	9.18	9.31	19.64	21.81	78.69	130.38	215.77	138.35	297.73	335.95
IX	Basilan	2.18	2.55	6.19	7.41	7.66	-	96.32	96.30	109.70	126.67	-
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	4.07	4.16	15.19	16.92	17.38	82.87	73.68	111.83	209.52	170.09	179.91
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	10.23	10.17	29.56	31.57	33.85	44.75	12.03	47.94	12.32	14.80	54.23
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
X	Bukidnon	6.71	10.15	9.67	12.41	13.51	70.95	67.36	102.92	76.37	95.79	91.72
X	Camiguin	-	-	20.12	21.09	23.09	254.36	208.76	173.59	377.61	500.00	500.00
X	Misamis Occidental	7.71	7.68	31.35	32.19	33.18	69.28	71.35	82.97	138.84	135.64	133.93
X	Misamis Oriental	29.69	32.08	47.00	51.50	51.43	47.74	49.33	55.51	60.06	64.94	64.22
XI	Compostela Valley	-	-	1.09	-	-	74.88	-	-	84.90	-	-
XI	Davao del Norte	7.96	8.38	19.68	11.38	11.78	89.76	37.47	33.70	64.53	51.96	46.81
XI	Davao del Sur	28.30	29.43	42.93	68.01	69.97	26.69	22.26	42.97	24.49	36.27	34.72
XI	Davao Oriental	5.12	4.94	4.77	5.60	7.11	96.75	94.22	152.00	170.31	215.42	187.48

Table 1.1. Level one indices of the Economic Index and Political Index

Region	Province	Unemployment rate index			Underemployment rate Index		Poverty Incidence Index	Poverty Gap Index	Crime Solution Efficiency rate index		
		2000	2001	2002	2001	2002	2000	2000	2000	2001	2002
Philippines		100.00	104.76	100.13	100.00	105.93	100.00	100.00	100.00	98.53	98.53
NCR	NCR	74.73	78.35	68.38	196.67	200.00	496.65	500.00	100.92	103.20	103.29
CAR	Abra	104.25	176.73	125.10	200.00	210.71	58.28	48.23	99.27	98.32	92.50
CAR	Apayao	259.47	156.38	333.60	83.10	50.86	109.04	124.84	76.21	83.61	83.14
CAR	Benguet	121.74	96.91	112.99	380.65	472.00	200.88	247.84	93.07	87.61	90.71
CAR	Ifugao	222.40	113.98	115.37	113.46	86.13	51.14	46.17	91.86	97.07	93.96
CAR	Kalinga	267.58	162.17	122.01	121.65	114.56	73.19	71.06	98.97	94.76	85.74
CAR	Mt. Province	250.20	260.63	222.40	181.54	113.46	57.98	45.18	86.89	85.06	84.88
I	Ilocos Norte	146.78	259.82	147.11	124.21	44.87	156.25	195.05	98.44	99.92	97.34
I	Ilocos Sur	108.42	115.70	134.37	437.04	256.52	92.89	105.68	95.08	98.48	100.44
I	La Union	127.42	95.53	86.55	159.46	128.26	84.44	82.75	101.65	98.07	98.21
I	Pangasinan	87.52	94.34	77.94	89.39	113.46	91.84	95.05	95.72	94.06	92.13
II	Batanes	139.00	-	500.00	500.00	226.92	380.77	500.00	95.48	65.47	95.48
II	Cagayan	233.90	215.02	500.00	99.16	143.90	140.27	195.28	96.98	87.70	88.37
II	Isabela	142.24	100.08	82.23	83.10	60.82	94.01	101.34	101.53	103.65	102.46
II	Nueva Vizcaya	183.48	142.86	116.89	38.94	36.20	178.44	261.49	99.01	94.94	92.15
II	Quirino	86.88	127.09	135.53	214.55	67.43	90.58	101.15	96.79	97.35	94.62
III	Bataan	89.19	109.71	80.35	107.27	84.29	285.73	500.00	101.63	105.04	105.77
III	Bulacan	213.78	155.97	140.76	207.02	190.32	500.00	500.00	102.59	102.59	101.06
III	Nueva Ecija	144.24	144.35	119.64	368.75	147.50	104.13	149.22	106.32	100.86	95.67
III	Pampanga	130.04	115.78	69.22	149.37	166.20	197.86	271.10	98.65	102.40	96.47
III	Tarlac	50.58	72.46	71.62	155.26	214.55	102.97	104.79	103.09	103.03	93.45
III	Zambales	99.33	94.32	81.59	161.64	287.80	120.91	160.10	105.52	100.56	99.75
IV	Aurora	62.55	60.23	87.37	53.15	-	106.89	111.70	100.46	101.11	95.26
IV	Batangas	85.31	87.37	112.87	84.29	84.29	136.08	163.63	102.79	103.20	104.68
IV	Cavite	85.84	101.98	86.61	214.55	155.26	278.99	386.87	104.12	105.30	104.50
IV	Laguna	103.75	104.63	94.39	129.67	126.88	330.35	500.00	101.02	103.71	103.57
IV	Marinduque	166.80	151.36	152.90	57.00	58.13	62.82	69.18	108.14	101.08	106.04
IV	Occidental Mindoro	138.18	106.57	98.41	86.76	81.38	68.60	73.92	101.75	95.66	100.25
IV	Oriental Mindoro	127.59	110.55	131.42	88.06	97.52	65.96	53.03	103.02	104.40	98.48
IV	Palawan	124.68	85.00	82.92	138.82	143.90	102.02	102.00	104.06	98.21	101.44
IV	Quezon	143.56	172.31	248.26	112.38	109.26	83.23	75.97	101.84	102.71	101.99
IV	Rizal	95.59	108.08	97.05	207.02	207.02	354.65	500.00	104.68	103.04	105.31
IV	Romblon	140.26	78.10	75.54	125.53	76.13	51.51	45.51	97.68	102.59	107.28
V	Albay	145.21	93.13	76.82	51.98	40.55	71.71	79.12	103.51	100.69	101.90
V	Camarines Norte	138.23	113.34	136.58	55.92	55.66	53.94	48.35	102.08	99.43	102.76
V	Camarines Sur	92.82	152.26	109.15	68.21	68.21	66.72	61.13	105.35	105.61	100.74
V	Catanduanes	107.99	133.44	178.96	35.87	32.51	63.60	50.99	106.74	105.65	105.53
V	Masbate	129.98	386.42	199.23	40.41	48.56	45.24	37.33	97.93	94.77	93.31
V	Sorsogon	62.83	76.04	147.11	66.29	108.26	68.67	72.65	94.47	92.51	93.53
VI	Aklan	58.50	97.80	91.28	240.82	240.82	78.28	77.78	97.90	102.22	101.35
VI	Antique	75.19	76.45	83.40	83.10	81.94	80.92	87.75	103.33	105.08	95.06
VI	Capiz	178.96	332.53	209.82	60.82	84.29	55.68	52.92	102.28	99.71	99.93
VI	Guimaras	161.24	98.84	107.73	42.45	36.99	125.67	190.80	103.71	109.12	108.39
VI	Iloilo	131.42	71.13	77.03	53.15	63.78	95.30	92.76	106.30	101.20	92.64
VI	Negros Occidental	61.63	90.70	125.10	111.32	80.27	68.37	68.66	105.13	97.39	103.00
VII	Bohol	86.34	100.44	90.81	222.64	187.30	60.13	55.01	93.55	83.43	94.41
VII	Cebu	100.42	76.61	84.93	380.65	132.58	98.95	92.15	93.70	87.56	101.72
VII	Negros Oriental	80.68	136.43	101.93	393.33	107.27	98.22	89.45	88.19	81.06	87.08
VII	Siquijor	486.50	128.58	271.05	203.45	100.00	97.45	117.54	106.43	94.49	107.68
VIII	Biliran	51.21	98.56	250.20	49.17	45.38	81.60	88.24	107.87	107.66	106.63
VIII	Eastern Samar	70.07	117.24	121.63	44.36	42.29	60.07	63.24	103.21	93.42	91.28
VIII	Leyte	66.13	89.68	143.17	95.93	100.85	78.75	80.24	107.69	107.46	107.71
VIII	Northern Samar	67.51	101.01	142.16	184.38	161.64	69.85	62.36	92.79	92.73	99.09
VIII	Southern Leyte	82.99	104.95	93.07	83.10	51.75	69.86	78.19	107.55	105.62	106.19
VIII	Western Samar	117.65	131.62	137.26	59.00	56.46	99.70	130.03	107.75	104.77	108.16
IX	Basilan	82.08	78.98	94.21	251.06	500.00	108.50	150.53	84.75	84.74	98.13
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	161.39	109.78	120.65	41.55	39.86	62.26	49.04	104.39	104.40	100.33
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	143.13	126.90	134.59	155.26	280.95	76.85	70.45	105.48	105.49	101.70
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.68
X	Bukidnon	258.83	229.35	226.26	36.31	41.40	88.34	93.68	99.92	99.92	101.81
X	Camiguin	458.70	500.00	500.00	368.75	109.26	53.47	55.82	109.12	109.12	110.99
X	Misamis Occidental	82.74	188.02	104.05	71.95	90.08	65.50	63.76	97.96	97.96	90.16
X	Misamis Oriental	109.28	121.16	122.24	102.61	108.26	103.04	97.32	106.04	106.04	106.63
XI	Compostela Valley	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.66	99.66	100.95
XI	Davao del Norte	184.56	133.70	135.96	118.00	103.51	72.98	69.00	105.88	105.88	103.44
XI	Davao del Sur	107.82	99.94	97.41	97.52	73.75	156.30	188.38	104.10	104.10	105.42
XI	Davao Oriental	106.32	143.23	105.82	33.15	36.31	82.55	86.06	109.12	109.12	102.90

Table 1.2. Level one indices of the Administrative Index

Region	Province	Teacher to Pupil Ratio Index			No of Public & Private Sch per 1000 popn Index		Total Enrollment in Govt Elem Sch per 1000 popn Index		Total Health Personnel Index
		00-01	01-02	02-03	00-01	01-02	01-02	02-03	2000
Philippines		100.00	100.27	100.70	100.00	94.31	100.00	94.37	100.00
NCR	NCR	90.00	87.80	90.34	40.39	25.61	129.68	80.07	27.85
CAR	Abra	143.36	148.22	153.62	224.23	219.93	93.63	88.73	260.06
CAR	Apayao	109.93	114.17	115.70	208.88	209.17	101.89	101.09	208.04
CAR	Benguet	106.90	109.26	111.15	193.35	193.14	132.33	129.11	91.97
CAR	Ifugao	112.04	113.68	117.19	185.34	182.96	98.52	95.41	184.81
CAR	Kalinga	111.35	113.53	115.12	197.89	118.49	101.16	60.64	169.52
CAR	Mt. Province	131.22	133.65	139.08	213.43	210.79	97.30	92.74	264.94
I	Ilocos Norte	138.11	142.19	145.67	140.07	136.86	84.19	80.64	217.30
I	Ilocos Sur	142.34	146.79	148.92	154.80	151.88	86.74	84.49	189.30
I	La Union	112.13	114.64	115.99	97.96	96.25	82.98	80.31	186.90
I	Pangasinan	110.26	112.70	112.56	88.58	86.56	90.52	88.66	112.58
II	Batanes	257.14	270.44	300.38	224.97	219.78	92.75	88.27	277.86
II	Cagayan	111.01	112.77	115.17	113.51	113.50	87.59	85.35	138.75
II	Isabela	102.76	104.60	108.96	115.91	115.12	90.60	86.29	37.57
II	Nueva Vizcaya	112.35	116.27	117.25	147.54	145.06	86.29	84.36	105.48
II	Quirino	118.24	120.54	124.15	185.73	176.05	93.76	91.95	184.59
III	Bataan	96.27	96.49	97.41	64.42	62.62	91.03	89.67	54.43
III	Bulacan	77.81	76.89	81.27	63.76	65.01	83.46	71.06	130.25
III	Nueva Ecija	102.49	103.27	98.05	87.49	86.65	89.74	103.56	58.90
III	Pampanga	100.30	100.65	101.81	62.07	61.80	90.43	88.34	43.17
III	Tarlac	104.34	106.99	110.00	90.80	89.54	90.18	88.21	67.19
III	Zambales	111.00	113.72	114.47	69.95	76.00	91.16	89.12	93.43
IV	Aurora	109.45	107.02	108.47	116.10	114.32	89.89	87.35	203.09
IV	Batangas	103.72	104.15	104.35	85.20	84.94	87.58	86.20	107.95
IV	Cavite	81.80	77.12	80.15	70.93	75.19	88.25	87.51	33.40
IV	Laguna	86.28	83.72	85.48	68.99	69.60	84.96	83.87	40.16
IV	Marinduque	121.21	121.65	123.88	131.00	129.43	98.26	95.70	237.93
IV	Occidental Mindoro	98.02	95.84	95.89	112.25	110.92	98.05	97.11	179.00
IV	Oriental Mindoro	104.40	99.66	101.54	102.78	102.19	94.15	91.72	217.25
IV	Palawan	87.92	86.10	87.65	130.92	128.95	101.01	100.51	125.20
IV	Quezon	96.40	93.82	96.05	89.01	87.65	93.88	91.82	148.80
IV	Rizal	72.51	66.67	70.22	44.18	46.39	88.19	90.01	42.72
IV	Romblon	126.81	118.45	118.87	120.77	119.72	98.91	97.20	241.35
V	Albay	105.99	106.93	106.16	86.62	85.92	93.17	92.06	117.91
V	Camarines Norte	100.73	100.55	101.38	81.84	80.63	94.75	94.35	77.41
V	Camarines Sur	100.77	100.53	99.26	94.23	93.26	94.09	93.56	89.52
V	Catanduanes	169.99	171.12	166.07	160.41	157.46	97.87	98.28	299.83
V	Masbate	106.47	105.31	105.61	125.70	122.83	109.20	109.08	111.80
V	Sorsogon	112.01	111.70	110.68	121.78	119.46	99.90	98.18	131.67
VI	Aklan	115.21	113.96	114.68	122.10	121.49	95.13	93.00	200.69
VI	Antique	131.52	132.64	130.98	165.80	159.64	92.10	91.92	140.68
VI	Capiz	117.80	118.01	118.75	115.65	113.01	98.19	95.87	257.24
VI	Guimaras	118.89	122.67	123.91	112.71	115.86	90.03	87.21	173.99
VI	Iloilo	118.06	119.58	103.13	120.28	117.64	105.60	99.68	127.00
VI	Negros Occidental	99.73	99.72	111.11	77.24	76.70	110.96	117.18	111.07
VII	Bohol	110.73	112.41	112.94	143.36	140.08	90.97	89.19	203.16
VII	Cebu	87.42	87.52	83.74	85.25	84.12	115.98	116.86	82.27
VII	Negros Oriental	92.04	89.92	103.87	93.71	93.65	94.20	79.75	108.49
VII	Siquijor	157.31	160.01	160.95	127.75	124.82	93.19	88.37	226.74
VIII	Biliran	129.97	129.28	128.38	135.75	135.88	98.72	97.14	239.68
VIII	Eastern Samar	125.56	124.20	126.49	186.61	183.15	102.81	98.84	244.10
VIII	Leyte	111.83	110.52	110.37	125.87	124.15	91.74	90.69	124.38
VIII	Northern Samar	109.90	106.30	107.46	153.95	151.93	96.69	97.95	198.23
VIII	Southern Leyte	132.11	135.50	135.74	364.21	149.83	213.60	88.08	180.23
VIII	Western Samar	118.98	114.68	113.42	206.92	204.33	95.96	95.03	176.82
IX	Basilan	130.42	125.25	98.13	155.51	148.05	99.46	82.42	67.97
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	121.31	118.31	118.58	131.48	130.74	99.97	98.45	135.14
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	99.03	96.73	97.92	143.55	144.47	138.50	99.22	101.03
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
X	Bukidnon	85.26	84.01	85.89	92.48	91.60	95.83	94.87	161.15
X	Camiguin	128.38	131.14	137.50	124.24	123.61	95.50	91.16	241.96
X	Misamis Occidental	128.94	129.19	130.40	163.30	158.58	99.65	95.85	232.92
X	Misamis Oriental	93.23	93.96	96.27	140.42	140.34	163.23	158.72	136.60
XI	Compostela Valley	87.38	-	88.04	86.40	84.69	92.47	91.30	99.23
XI	Davao del Norte	89.05	160.16	91.33	68.85	67.28	91.27	89.36	125.02
XI	Davao del Sur	96.36	96.10	97.14	162.15	158.85	200.71	198.89	38.10

Table 1.2. Level one indices of the Administrative Index

Region	Province	% Birth less than 250g Index	% of hh w access to safewater Index	Health Index	Road Index			Power Index		Housing Index
					2000	2001	2002	2001	2002	
Philippines		100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	98.22	96.27	100.00	105.31	100.00
NCR	NCR	44.83	93.67	55.45	17.63	16.59	16.33	-	-	129.78
CAR	Abra	327.65	123.45	237.05	463.32	456.27	450.38	114.08	118.58	107.28
CAR	Apayao	303.71	100.41	204.05	460.82	471.79	464.41	66.20	84.17	98.51
CAR	Benguet	140.25	117.45	116.56	151.97	138.74	135.02	117.70	118.59	132.09
CAR	Ifugao	316.23	114.56	205.20	282.32	267.70	259.72	84.96	101.24	105.37
CAR	Kalinga	500.00	98.75	256.09	211.04	211.22	207.50	96.64	105.72	98.44
CAR	Mt. Province	366.11	130.59	253.88	220.52	213.83	207.84	110.13	122.17	121.37
I	Ilocos Norte	395.00	95.36	235.89	284.51	279.04	275.21	123.90	123.90	117.53
I	Ilocos Sur	314.45	130.04	211.26	192.78	194.46	192.06	118.41	120.19	113.45
I	La Union	387.47	117.90	230.76	94.26	93.07	91.50	122.42	123.05	116.13
I	Pangasinan	500.00	87.05	233.21	97.62	97.56	95.86	122.66	122.66	103.97
II	Batanes	274.00	131.13	227.66	500.00	500.00	500.00	123.90	123.90	113.91
II	Cagayan	186.19	92.33	139.09	171.08	170.99	168.20	102.74	113.92	92.31
II	Isabela	121.09	97.70	85.45	173.61	167.22	165.45	106.63	114.03	96.71
II	Nueva Vizcaya	13.90	107.34	75.58	296.53	285.05	279.24	90.11	95.96	108.30
II	Quirino	314.27	120.35	206.40	331.14	318.71	310.65	106.06	122.02	102.53
III	Bataan	97.35	113.22	88.33	93.11	92.71	90.92	123.90	123.90	115.71
III	Bulacan	214.56	128.33	157.71	47.22	51.15	50.00	-	-	128.60
III	Nueva Ecija	63.27	79.72	67.29	89.43	88.51	87.11	117.74	120.96	109.61
III	Pampanga	131.83	49.59	74.86	46.89	47.33	46.37	117.73	117.94	125.67
III	Tarlac	186.63	64.80	106.21	100.97	102.32	100.64	123.06	123.32	108.39
III	Zambales	117.02	71.16	93.87	120.03	120.01	118.21	122.27	122.82	111.68
IV	Aurora	92.86	93.34	129.76	281.41	262.42	256.15	104.20	109.95	104.61
IV	Batangas	408.72	96.93	204.53	68.24	71.88	71.07	117.85	123.90	120.65
IV	Cavite	84.31	77.81	65.17	30.48	32.99	32.11	123.75	-	-
IV	Laguna	62.22	118.78	73.72	32.73	33.23	32.24	111.48	121.42	127.92
IV	Marinduque	377.79	131.12	248.95	123.67	127.22	125.72	120.49	121.42	99.74
IV	Occidental Mindoro	363.32	88.56	210.29	250.32	248.98	246.87	110.13	111.51	69.21
IV	Oriental Mindoro	267.68	99.81	194.91	100.87	100.05	99.46	106.15	113.98	81.91
IV	Palawan	97.02	37.31	86.51	186.99	187.18	182.17	71.17	73.10	35.70
IV	Quezon	192.58	104.56	148.65	81.09	78.80	77.40	111.48	121.42	97.74
IV	Rizal	199.70	118.30	120.24	25.28	24.43	23.20	-	-	126.99
IV	Romblon	204.48	92.25	179.36	130.99	131.32	129.78	119.02	122.66	65.76
V	Albay	344.83	110.88	191.21	72.60	70.15	68.86	93.61	111.51	57.73
V	Camarinnes Norte	78.42	101.14	85.66	94.34	86.71	84.60	98.85	115.22	88.97
V	Camarinnes Sur	112.61	95.52	99.21	74.10	70.46	69.16	113.04	120.18	80.93
V	Catanduanes	184.41	109.46	197.90	150.64	142.67	140.05	112.88	115.22	93.54
V	Masbate	209.98	45.77	122.52	36.67	37.20	36.90	41.06	53.28	48.99
V	Sorsogon	111.56	126.23	123.15	81.27	82.84	82.16	119.32	123.90	71.15
VI	Aklan	88.27	106.34	131.77	133.71	132.35	130.07	97.75	99.12	54.03
VI	Antique	214.94	122.17	159.27	164.47	161.49	158.75	83.23	90.44	63.53
VI	Capiz	140.01	116.29	171.18	109.37	103.09	101.39	106.87	115.22	68.65
VI	Guimaras	245.68	90.50	170.06	184.18	185.02	181.83	105.83	112.75	76.42
VI	Iloilo	101.12	109.61	112.57	92.83	91.61	90.03	102.51	109.03	114.19
VI	Negros Occidental	83.88	102.64	99.20	100.95	95.24	93.47	113.78	116.46	90.40
VII	Bohol	91.66	118.58	137.80	180.08	185.07	182.51	120.61	122.66	99.55
VII	Cebu	73.44	99.78	85.17	61.55	62.26	61.08	103.22	112.75	107.15
VII	Negros Oriental	80.19	86.85	91.85	141.21	139.69	146.85	94.31	105.31	61.82
VII	Siquijor	272.20	122.27	207.07	204.01	202.80	228.77	108.18	110.27	98.89
VIII	Biliran	500.00	115.47	285.05	111.78	103.98	101.78	121.08	121.42	84.92
VIII	Eastern Samar	260.59	110.60	205.10	98.83	92.01	90.48	74.30	92.92	66.46
VIII	Leyte	97.20	94.67	105.42	116.06	106.66	104.33	115.64	117.70	83.35
VIII	Northern Samar	90.57	74.44	121.08	73.05	71.62	70.38	58.23	58.23	52.56
VIII	Southern Leyte	324.02	123.13	209.13	156.97	84.95	83.27	99.86	105.31	89.66
VIII	Western Samar	97.47	91.23	121.84	56.13	99.68	97.47	74.68	79.29	65.64
IX	Basilan	24.60	38.22	43.59	126.76	106.53	104.62	84.43	90.44	76.87
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	184.42	96.85	138.80	186.00	172.78	169.01	73.51	78.05	62.54
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	170.07	102.05	124.39	110.12	70.97	66.10	71.45	75.58	82.40
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
X	Bukidnon	210.29	113.15	161.53	278.67	265.81	258.90	104.40	110.27	109.96
X	Camiguin	500.00	1.52	247.83	224.58	225.73	222.73	123.90	123.90	107.74
X	Misamis Occidental	199.00	112.84	181.59	197.44	192.90	190.46	112.29	115.22	95.39
X	Misamis Oriental	152.35	127.38	138.78	144.65	141.55	138.84	115.05	121.42	111.73
XI	Compostela Valley	192.22	103.34	131.60	168.24	-	-	109.66	118.94	102.57
XI	Davao del Norte	68.45	100.30	97.92	114.13	60.60	59.09	116.82	122.66	104.14
XI	Davao del Sur	188.43	82.65	103.06	74.74	90.52	88.73	105.62	92.92	98.28

Table 2. Sub Indices of the Economic, Political and Administrative Indices

Region	Province	Generation of Adequate Resources Index			Rational Allocation of Resources Index			Management of Financial Resources Index			Management of Human Resources Index		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Philippines		100.00	102.08	99.09	100.00	95.99	97.88	100.00	99.03	98.48	100.00	102.38	103.03
NCR	NCR	400.00	400.00	400.00	46.04	242.59	400.00	23.02	321.29	400.00	74.73	137.51	134.19
CAR	Abra	77.23	56.61	112.86	333.56	176.90	214.06	366.78	116.76	163.46	104.25	188.36	167.91
CAR	Apayao	129.68	75.84	126.32	266.86	287.92	313.16	172.04	181.88	219.74	259.47	119.74	192.23
CAR	Benguet	88.31	73.81	84.09	108.30	90.65	98.67	118.99	82.23	91.38	121.74	238.78	292.50
CAR	Ifugao	84.23	58.29	75.49	200.91	202.22	220.63	144.61	130.25	148.06	222.40	113.72	100.75
CAR	Kalinga	89.71	63.25	76.76	217.91	226.40	248.78	151.07	144.83	162.77	267.58	141.91	118.29
CAR	Mt. Province	92.01	65.59	80.87	180.12	196.72	201.64	134.92	131.15	141.25	250.20	221.08	167.93
I	Iloos Norte	71.67	51.46	74.64	141.43	108.49	108.29	116.72	79.97	91.47	146.78	192.02	95.99
I	Iloos Sur	55.89	56.26	69.70	127.88	196.28	117.01	99.78	126.27	93.35	108.42	276.37	195.44
I	La Union	55.44	49.51	61.87	101.15	98.84	99.97	78.52	74.17	80.92	127.42	127.49	107.40
I	Pangasinan	42.72	35.97	57.39	86.16	38.58	30.74	70.80	37.27	44.07	87.52	91.86	95.70
II	Batanes	275.26	187.61	190.87	271.36	343.80	345.44	157.04	265.71	268.15	139.00	250.00	363.46
II	Cagayan	46.13	36.62	59.13	195.93	81.55	98.81	235.59	59.09	78.97	233.90	157.09	321.95
II	Isabela	52.28	34.28	56.36	78.35	72.84	84.04	62.24	53.56	70.20	142.24	91.59	71.53
II	Nueva Vizcaya	61.12	44.32	70.63	82.21	82.18	91.85	67.24	63.25	81.24	183.48	90.90	76.54
II	Quirino	103.96	67.70	76.03	146.92	169.87	182.72	104.02	118.79	129.37	86.88	170.82	101.48
III	Bataan	78.93	59.99	76.99	104.03	70.24	95.63	103.99	65.12	86.31	89.19	108.49	82.32
III	Bulacan	48.68	43.69	60.61	71.15	54.93	154.68	75.04	49.31	107.64	213.78	181.49	165.54
III	Nueva Ecija	39.63	35.29	40.77	71.47	29.20	84.96	60.08	32.24	62.87	144.24	256.55	133.57
III	Pampanga	48.55	42.21	56.77	51.80	29.37	66.59	45.71	35.79	61.68	130.04	132.57	117.71
III	Tarlac	42.28	37.31	48.31	74.46	91.36	41.57	61.50	64.33	44.94	50.58	113.86	143.08
III	Zambales	68.63	65.43	77.14	73.84	96.19	83.27	58.06	80.81	80.20	99.33	127.98	184.70
IV	Aurora	151.13	48.77	70.88	158.89	145.93	160.62	113.76	97.35	115.75	62.55	56.69	-
IV	Batangas	48.05	46.58	56.19	126.67	78.71	86.71	138.90	62.65	71.45	85.31	85.83	98.58
IV	Cavite	56.45	56.62	83.66	69.67	79.09	45.41	58.86	67.85	64.53	85.84	158.26	120.94
IV	Laguna	80.84	80.46	100.77	157.51	122.18	225.70	106.98	101.32	163.24	103.75	117.15	110.64
IV	Marinduque	57.34	44.78	54.51	135.36	110.31	139.72	108.10	77.55	97.12	166.80	104.18	105.51
IV	Occidental Mindoro	72.59	47.39	64.03	123.31	128.84	133.99	90.32	88.12	99.01	138.18	96.67	89.90
IV	Oriental Mindoro	41.67	29.47	45.88	124.62	93.14	121.57	98.61	61.30	83.73	127.59	99.31	114.47
IV	Palawan	58.53	56.88	64.19	68.40	48.47	83.24	55.03	52.67	73.72	124.68	111.91	113.41
IV	Quezon	40.99	32.55	59.61	29.27	77.52	29.80	43.90	55.03	44.71	143.56	142.35	178.76
IV	Rizal	45.74	36.42	51.87	131.36	144.41	100.07	86.17	90.41	75.97	95.59	157.55	152.03
IV	Romblon	56.36	38.70	59.53	28.45	134.29	35.87	37.10	86.50	47.70	140.26	101.82	75.84
V	Albay	40.79	31.95	40.69	69.28	51.89	57.47	62.82	41.92	49.08	145.21	72.56	58.68
V	Camarines Norte	55.86	29.82	45.10	65.83	56.67	98.98	53.31	43.25	72.04	138.23	84.63	96.12
V	Camarines Sur	31.83	23.10	40.72	55.40	37.92	45.59	55.63	30.51	43.16	92.82	110.23	88.68
V	Catanduanes	69.58	44.80	59.10	170.25	167.90	170.06	101.04	106.35	114.58	107.99	84.65	105.73
V	Masbate	33.68	24.52	42.87	44.25	21.85	27.01	56.92	23.19	34.94	129.98	213.42	123.90
V	Sorsogon	38.91	26.67	36.78	137.46	163.78	148.77	85.57	95.22	92.77	62.83	71.17	127.68
VI	Aklan	51.32	36.04	55.06	103.14	116.37	89.01	71.02	76.21	72.04	58.50	169.31	166.05
VI	Antique	45.05	31.38	52.69	126.53	110.31	122.65	88.93	70.85	87.67	75.19	79.77	82.67
VI	Capiz	42.07	29.29	35.86	98.85	79.85	84.99	71.95	54.57	60.43	178.96	196.68	147.05
VI	Guimaras	64.15	45.59	39.68	116.88	129.68	127.42	79.47	87.64	83.55	161.24	70.65	72.36
VI	Iloilo	45.64	40.52	54.19	89.56	76.99	91.23	76.86	58.75	72.71	131.42	62.14	70.41
VI	Negros Occidental	40.15	31.22	30.76	22.82	70.90	54.58	34.23	51.06	42.67	61.63	101.01	102.69
VII	Bohol	49.70	35.87	53.45	64.41	39.87	79.79	52.28	37.87	66.62	86.34	161.54	139.06
VII	Cebu	68.79	67.44	66.73	48.76	61.48	61.02	49.23	64.46	63.87	100.42	228.63	108.76
VII	Negros Oriental	43.82	37.27	43.68	110.93	111.42	110.60	89.86	74.34	77.14	80.68	264.88	104.60
VII	Siquijor	105.14	67.68	67.70	194.60	206.07	238.80	119.21	136.88	153.25	400.00	166.01	185.53
VIII	Biliran	70.75	42.03	44.47	193.67	124.35	148.01	149.41	83.19	96.24	51.21	73.87	147.79
VIII	Eastern Samar	53.58	31.71	54.18	169.84	135.82	158.40	120.30	83.76	106.29	70.07	80.80	81.96
VIII	Leyte	38.82	30.97	45.74	29.44	29.10	47.84	41.51	30.04	46.79	66.13	92.81	122.01
VIII	Northern Samar	45.11	30.76	44.90	129.62	127.55	141.63	84.22	79.15	93.27	67.51	142.69	151.90
VIII	Southern Leyte	63.35	20.25	28.44	141.93	77.20	90.53	93.52	48.73	59.48	82.99	94.02	72.41
VIII	Western Samar	44.00	52.79	82.26	100.85	175.26	209.10	82.10	114.02	145.68	117.65	95.31	96.86
IX	Basilan	3.10	35.30	35.50	76.85	80.99	17.75	60.43	58.14	26.63	82.08	165.02	297.11
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	49.03	31.56	44.46	106.31	100.83	112.18	54.70	66.19	78.32	161.39	75.67	80.26
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	37.15	17.94	30.65	30.67	16.37	42.44	39.85	17.16	36.55	143.13	141.08	207.77
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
X	Bukidnon	40.31	28.83	42.19	38.18	62.31	66.96	19.09	45.57	54.57	258.83	132.83	133.83
X	Camiguin	137.24	76.62	65.56	208.96	288.31	282.78	124.64	182.46	174.17	400.00	400.00	304.63
X	Misamis Occidental	50.32	37.09	41.27	138.04	86.36	87.60	137.64	61.72	64.44	82.74	129.98	97.06
X	Misamis Oriental	47.37	43.51	46.34	55.19	54.22	55.28	52.75	48.86	50.81	109.28	111.89	115.25
XI	Compostela Valley	37.99	-	-	66.14	-	-	56.75	-	-	-	-	-
XI	Davao del Norte	54.72	18.94	17.95	51.26	35.45	32.38	44.62	27.19	25.17	184.56	125.85	119.73
XI	Davao del Sur	34.81	39.52	47.45	39.61	37.89	41.09	47.17	38.71	44.27	107.82	98.73	85.58
XI	Davao Oriental	50.76	34.98	54.68	102.56	125.20	121.08	68.68	80.09	87.88	106.32	88.19	71.06

Table 2. Sub Indices of the Economic, Political and Administrative Indices

Region	Province	Enhance Govt Responsiveness to the poor index	Sustainable Management of Resources Index			Improvement of External and Internal security Index			Expanded Use of IT Index			Efficiency in delivery of services Index		
		2000	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Philippines		100.00	100.00	100.71	100.76	100.00	98.53	98.53	100.00	187.51	186.89	100.00	98.80	99.71
NCR	NCR	400.00	48.88	229.40	267.09	100.92	103.20	103.29	400.00	400.00	400.00	67.01	48.81	33.84
CAR	Abra	53.26	235.52	152.56	165.69	99.27	98.32	92.50	45.49	32.97	37.56	247.86	241.43	230.06
CAR	Apayao	116.94	215.75	160.81	205.98	76.21	83.61	83.14	-	-	3.55	230.70	226.58	218.99
CAR	Benguet	224.36	120.37	160.51	191.94	93.07	87.61	90.71	279.85	316.35	315.47	137.69	133.78	124.58
CAR	Ifugao	48.65	183.51	121.99	124.40	91.86	97.07	93.96	2.33	2.29	2.29	185.39	161.46	155.75
CAR	Kalinga	72.12	209.32	143.37	140.53	98.97	94.76	85.74	3.55	3.55	3.55	180.05	139.64	133.70
CAR	Mt. Province	51.58	192.56	176.12	154.59	86.89	85.06	84.88	17.49	10.15	9.70	192.02	157.07	148.64
I	Ilocos Norte	175.65	131.75	135.99	93.73	98.44	99.92	97.34	94.82	85.18	89.67	194.25	174.67	170.75
I	Ilocos Sur	99.29	104.10	201.32	144.40	95.08	98.48	100.44	65.21	43.87	51.45	166.52	147.11	142.98
I	La Union	83.60	102.97	100.83	94.16	101.65	98.07	98.21	99.72	93.19	87.90	136.55	104.48	104.23
I	Pangasinan	93.44	79.16	64.57	69.88	95.72	94.06	92.13	114.90	109.60	98.87	133.56	105.60	106.38
II	Batanes	400.00	148.02	257.85	315.81	95.48	65.47	95.48	3.00	3.00	3.00	270.66	272.74	272.74
II	Cagayan	167.77	234.75	108.09	200.46	96.98	87.70	88.37	34.10	29.04	29.86	128.69	126.12	127.46
II	Isabela	97.67	102.24	72.58	70.86	101.53	103.65	102.46	18.13	28.34	29.25	116.28	125.76	125.70
II	Nueva Vizcaya	219.97	125.36	77.08	78.89	99.01	94.94	92.15	33.14	28.72	36.89	152.59	163.68	158.67
II	Quirino	95.86	95.45	144.80	115.43	96.79	97.35	94.62	0.83	4.58	4.58	198.01	184.96	180.24
III	Bataan	392.87	96.59	86.80	84.31	101.63	105.04	105.77	125.37	107.91	132.06	94.37	100.00	102.78
III	Bulacan	400.00	144.41	115.40	136.59	102.59	102.59	101.06	155.31	134.09	133.96	101.08	63.13	63.08
III	Nueva Ecija	126.67	102.16	144.40	98.22	106.32	100.86	95.67	83.26	59.98	63.46	90.33	99.82	102.96
III	Pampanga	234.48	87.88	84.18	89.69	98.65	102.40	96.47	173.06	146.63	124.84	82.15	83.12	86.46
III	Tarlac	103.88	56.04	89.10	94.01	103.09	103.03	93.45	68.44	53.78	55.92	103.29	106.98	107.69
III	Zambales	140.51	78.70	104.39	132.45	105.52	100.56	99.75	94.61	105.72	103.08	104.01	111.97	114.27
IV	Aurora	109.30	88.16	77.02	57.88	100.46	101.11	95.26	4.46	4.46	4.46	157.14	156.79	154.67
IV	Batangas	149.85	112.10	74.24	85.01	102.79	103.20	104.68	213.92	208.62	216.78	121.97	93.99	96.75
IV	Cavite	332.93	72.35	113.06	92.73	104.12	105.30	104.50	298.14	296.93	300.29	57.34	78.98	57.97
IV	Laguna	400.00	105.36	109.23	136.94	101.02	103.71	103.57	267.46	273.71	277.92	78.00	74.71	79.44
IV	Marinduque	66.00	137.45	90.86	101.32	108.14	101.08	106.04	24.65	46.45	45.78	149.62	121.38	118.97
IV	Occidental Mindoro	71.26	114.25	92.39	94.45	101.75	95.66	100.25	14.02	14.37	14.34	158.74	153.57	151.62
IV	Oriental Mindoro	59.50	113.10	80.30	99.10	103.02	104.40	98.48	113.72	128.98	128.68	120.32	101.62	103.36
IV	Palawan	102.01	89.86	82.29	93.56	104.06	98.21	101.44	20.42	25.88	25.88	104.66	121.23	116.45
IV	Quezon	79.60	93.73	98.69	111.73	101.84	102.71	101.99	76.33	75.72	82.02	105.05	94.02	97.58
IV	Rizal	400.00	90.88	123.98	114.00	104.68	103.04	105.31	267.74	291.01	272.14	82.71	45.76	51.66
IV	Romblon	48.51	88.68	94.16	61.77	97.68	102.59	107.28	1.56	1.56	1.56	124.98	120.90	120.16
V	Albay	75.41	104.02	57.24	53.88	103.51	100.69	101.90	81.42	80.68	83.33	104.46	86.37	93.16
V	Camarines Norte	51.15	95.77	63.94	84.08	102.08	99.43	102.76	44.45	51.92	60.83	90.06	92.51	99.23
V	Camarines Sur	63.92	74.23	70.37	65.92	105.35	105.61	100.74	93.43	67.10	80.55	87.94	93.15	95.25
V	Catanduanes	57.29	104.52	95.50	110.16	106.74	105.65	105.53	20.43	20.43	21.91	151.82	132.57	129.15
V	Masbate	41.28	93.45	118.30	79.42	97.93	94.77	93.31	5.82	11.65	11.65	81.07	63.57	65.84
V	Sorsogon	70.66	74.20	83.19	110.23	94.47	92.51	93.53	22.60	22.70	33.16	98.12	104.17	103.50
VI	Aklan	78.03	64.76	122.76	119.04	97.90	102.22	101.35	79.28	171.93	175.62	109.54	113.43	111.01
VI	Antique	84.34	82.06	75.31	85.17	103.33	105.08	95.06	20.59	28.02	33.55	133.98	124.28	120.21
VI	Capiz	54.30	125.46	125.62	103.74	102.28	99.71	99.93	136.38	85.39	88.04	116.48	106.56	107.97
VI	Guimaras	158.23	120.36	79.14	77.95	103.71	109.12	108.39	73.86	107.30	135.62	136.62	133.46	133.38
VI	Iloilo	94.03	104.14	60.45	71.56	106.30	101.20	92.64	96.23	172.15	176.26	109.69	102.80	100.15
VI	Negros Occidental	68.51	47.93	76.03	72.68	105.13	97.39	103.00	113.88	153.32	157.17	94.76	101.60	108.03
VII	Bohol	57.57	69.31	99.70	102.84	93.55	83.43	94.41	45.43	92.77	97.77	136.12	140.06	135.41
VII	Cebu	95.55	74.83	146.55	86.32	93.70	87.56	101.72	241.75	219.48	209.76	85.05	87.12	91.38
VII	Negros Oriental	93.83	85.27	169.61	90.87	88.19	81.06	87.08	72.25	105.99	105.61	96.94	108.87	114.66
VII	Siquijor	107.50	259.60	151.44	169.39	106.43	94.49	107.68	30.20	99.59	103.33	163.12	145.66	154.57
VIII	Biliran	84.92	100.31	78.53	122.02	107.87	107.66	106.63	22.56	72.98	72.98	153.65	115.45	111.99
VIII	Eastern Samar	61.66	95.18	82.28	94.12	103.21	93.42	91.28	20.67	81.35	79.20	131.62	101.01	98.69
VIII	Leyte	79.50	53.82	61.42	84.40	107.69	107.46	107.71	93.43	131.47	136.59	105.92	110.37	107.52
VIII	Northern Samar	66.10	75.87	110.92	122.58	92.79	92.73	99.09	1.23	1.33	4.03	94.65	82.72	77.11
VIII	Southern Leyte	74.02	88.25	71.37	65.95	107.55	105.62	106.19	42.54	125.82	122.39	175.98	117.04	100.16
VIII	Western Samar	114.86	99.88	104.67	121.27	107.75	104.77	108.16	48.93	70.00	56.87	101.64	104.23	93.66
IX	Basilan	129.51	71.25	111.58	161.87	84.75	84.74	98.13	3.71	3.71	3.71	97.55	105.07	95.11
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	55.65	108.05	70.93	79.29	104.39	104.40	100.33	161.77	163.88	163.88	128.43	120.88	118.53
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	73.65	91.49	79.12	122.16	105.48	105.49	101.70	101.48	106.41	106.41	109.55	89.65	80.08
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.68	-	-	-	-	-
X	Bukidnon	91.01	138.96	89.20	94.20	99.92	99.92	101.81	17.89	88.19	89.73	159.76	153.57	153.18
X	Carriguin	54.64	262.32	291.23	239.40	109.12	109.12	110.99	27.51	27.51	27.51	176.62	155.46	153.65
X	Misamis Occidental	64.63	110.19	95.85	80.75	97.96	97.96	90.16	254.30	264.16	253.81	155.13	144.77	139.60
X	Misamis Oriental	100.18	81.01	80.37	83.03	106.04	106.04	106.63	124.77	184.47	169.15	128.00	129.70	129.25
XI	Compostela Valley	-	56.75	-	-	99.66	99.66	100.95	-	138.36	138.36	122.33	84.36	104.30
XI	Davao del Norte	70.99	114.59	76.52	72.45	105.88	105.88	103.44	44.32	117.48	118.48	98.79	94.55	90.70
XI	Davao del Sur	172.34	77.49	68.72	64.92	104.10	104.10	105.42	189.69	197.39	156.76	101.33	116.01	109.89
XI	Davao Oriental	84.30	87.50	84.14	79.47	109.12	109.12	102.90	29.56	69.07	69.07	115.50	114.95	123.80

Table 3. Good Governance Index (GGI) by 2002 Rank, 2000-2002

Region	Province	GGI			% change	GGI Rank			HDI Rank	Economic Governance Index			Economic Index Rank		
		2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Philippines		100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14					100.00	100.35	100.38			
NCR	NCR	186.29	209.20	206.74	1.11					224.44	300.00	300.00			
IV	Laguna	175.48	177.51	183.57	1.05	2	2	1	6	252.68	254.62	268.47	3	4	2
II	Batanes	177.44	167.78	177.78	1.00	1	5	2	5	300.00	300.00	300.00	1	1	1
IV	Rizal	175.12	177.81	174.74	1.00	3	1	3	4	245.44	261.99	257.00	4	2	4
CAR	Benguet	158.07	168.37	172.96	1.09	6	4	4	12	172.36	192.43	208.15	10	7	7
IV	Cavite	161.50	172.08	165.49	1.02	5	3	5	3	202.64	222.99	212.83	6	6	6
III	Bulacan	167.66	152.97	155.96	0.93	4	6	6	1	272.21	257.70	268.30	2	3	3
III	Bataan	152.08	149.61	153.93	1.01	7	7	7	2	244.73	239.84	238.59	5	5	5
XI	South Cotabato	114.32	121.12	133.39	1.17	20	14	8	32	80.75	74.18	63.79	60	59	72
IV	Batangas	133.90	122.18	126.29	0.94	8	13	9	8	130.98	112.05	117.43	18	29	22
VII	Siquijor	128.88	115.53	125.02	0.97	13	18	10	39	183.55	129.47	138.44	8	18	14
III	Pampanga	129.14	125.53	121.40	0.94	12	11	11	9	161.18	159.33	162.09	12	9	9
I	Iloos Norte	132.23	128.56	120.75	0.91	9	8	12	7	153.70	155.82	134.69	14	10	16
VI	Quiraras	116.08	116.06	120.33	1.04	19	17	13	21	139.30	118.69	118.09	17	26	20
X	Misamis Occidental	130.03	127.56	119.85	0.92	11	9	14	59	87.41	80.24	72.69	46	49	63
XI	Davao del Sur	124.84	127.11	119.13	0.95	15	10	15	56	124.92	120.53	118.63	19	23	19
CAR	Apayao	119.30	110.26	118.62	0.99	18	25	16	61	166.35	133.88	161.46	11	16	10
II	Cagayan	126.55	101.07	117.05	0.92	14	35	17	33	201.26	137.93	184.12	7	14	8
X	Carriguin	123.22	124.51	116.20	0.94	16	12	18	50	158.48	172.94	147.02	13	8	12
X	Misamis Oriental	107.67	117.80	115.81	1.08	25	16	19	38	90.60	90.28	91.60	42	38	39
III	Zamboales	104.81	110.62	114.97	1.10	27	24	20	20	109.60	122.45	136.48	26	19	15
VII	Cebu	114.10	120.64	114.41	1.00	21	15	21	30	85.19	121.05	90.93	51	21	40
VI	Aklan	87.90	115.10	114.40	1.30	63	19	22	42	71.39	100.39	98.53	67	33	32
II	Nueva Vizcaya	121.51	113.22	113.12	0.93	17	22	23	23	172.67	148.52	149.43	9	13	11
CAR	Abra	130.11	112.81	111.93	0.86	10	23	24	15	144.39	102.91	109.47	15	32	25
XI	Compostela Valley	92.91	105.51	111.14	1.20	51	27	25		56.75	-	-	77	78	78
I	Iloos Sur	104.21	114.76	106.50	1.02	30	20	26	14	101.69	150.30	121.84	31	12	17
X	Bukidnon	101.24	103.63	105.29	1.04	35	31	27	45	114.98	90.10	92.61	22	39	37
XI	Saranggani	107.95	103.35	104.66	0.97	24	33	28	68	80.10	53.56	56.64	61	76	75
VI	Iloilo	102.78	105.31	104.55	1.02	31	29	29	13	99.09	77.24	82.80	34	55	51
VIII	Leyte	91.34	99.61	103.91	1.14	53	38	30	49	66.66	70.46	81.95	74	67	52
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	110.45	103.35	103.00	0.93	23	32	31	63	81.85	63.29	67.47	57	73	68
VI	Negros Occidental	89.22	99.04	102.07	1.14	59	39	32	47	58.22	72.27	70.60	76	64	65
XIII	Agusan del Norte	92.95	101.17	101.87	1.10	50	34	33	60	68.22	65.91	67.40	71	72	69
VIII	Biliran	96.20	94.53	100.86	1.05	44	46	34	51	92.62	81.72	103.47	41	48	29
VIII	Western Samar	96.80	100.55	100.50	1.04	43	36	35	70	107.37	109.76	118.07	27	30	21
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	98.68		79	79	36		-	-	-	79	79	79
IV	Oriental Mindoro	102.11	96.53	97.93	0.96	33	41	37	22	86.30	69.90	79.30	49	68	57
IX	Basilan	78.59	86.56	97.75	1.24	74	64	38	75	100.38	120.55	145.69	32	22	13
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	97.86	93.30	97.62	1.00	41	50	39	65	82.57	76.38	97.90	55	58	33
II	Quirino	97.29	104.15	97.56	1.00	42	30	40	37	95.65	120.33	105.64	37	24	27
ARMM	Lanao del Sur	78.94	94.22	97.17	1.23	73	47	41	72	73.57	119.98	121.41	64	25	18
III	Nueva Ecija	102.51	105.43	97.11	0.95	32	28	42	16	114.42	135.53	112.45	23	15	24
VII	Bohol	82.59	92.83	97.07	1.18	69	52	43	40	63.44	78.64	80.21	75	53	56
VII	Negros Oriental	87.45	106.73	96.52	1.10	65	26	44	64	89.55	131.72	92.35	45	17	38
XIII	Agusan del Sur	91.89	96.76	95.98	1.04	52	40	45	71	102.38	72.36	73.14	29	63	62
IV	Quezon	93.06	92.24	95.82	1.03	49	53	46	17	86.67	89.15	95.67	47	41	35
VIII	Southern Leyte	99.32	99.92	95.82	0.96	37	37	47	31	81.14	72.70	69.99	58	62	66
XIII	Surigao del Norte	98.27	113.93	95.42	0.97	39	21	48	53	104.86	151.71	105.07	28	11	28
I	La Union	104.35	96.37	94.38	0.90	29	42	49	11	93.28	92.21	88.88	38	36	43
XI	Davao Oriental	89.18	95.12	93.74	1.05	60	45	50	48	85.90	84.22	81.89	50	46	53
XI	Davao del Norte	90.08	95.22	93.25	1.04	55	43	51	52	92.79	73.76	71.72	39	60	64
VI	Capiz	106.20	95.22	92.32	0.87	26	44	52	54	89.88	89.96	79.02	43	40	58
I	Pangasinan	102.08	93.56	92.14	0.90	34	49	53	18	86.30	79.01	81.66	48	52	54
III	Tarlac	89.64	93.30	91.40	1.02	56	51	54	26	79.96	96.49	98.95	62	34	31
IV	Marinduque	99.00	87.81	90.69	0.92	38	61	55	27	101.73	78.43	83.66	30	54	48
IV	Palawan	87.51	87.97	90.13	1.03	64	60	56	25	95.93	92.15	97.79	36	37	34
CAR	Mt. Province	104.57	94.17	89.04	0.85	28	48	57	43	122.07	113.85	103.09	20	27	30
IV	Occidental Mindoro	93.63	87.15	88.70	0.95	46	62	58	29	92.76	81.83	82.86	40	47	50
V	Catanduanes	91.26	86.18	88.26	0.97	54	66	59	24	80.90	76.40	83.72	59	57	47
ARMM	Tawi-Tawi	80.80	86.22	88.23	1.09	72	65	60	76	83.05	112.25	116.15	54	28	23
II	Isabela	89.56	88.61	88.07	0.98	57	57	61	10	99.96	85.12	84.27	33	45	46
XII	North Cotabato	98.16	84.65	87.62	0.89	40	68	62	58	111.19	72.78	75.05	25	61	60
CAR	Kalinga	110.50	91.37	86.90	0.79	22	55	63	57	140.72	107.75	106.33	16	31	26
CAR	Ifugao	100.60	88.09	86.51	0.86	36	59	64	74	116.08	85.32	86.53	21	44	44
IV	Aurora	93.33	91.63	86.14	0.92	48	54	65	19	98.73	93.16	83.59	35	35	49
VIII	Eastern Samar	85.92	85.52	86.04	1.00	66	67	66	62	78.42	71.97	77.89	63	65	59
VI	Antique	87.94	87.02	85.56	0.97	62	63	67	36	83.20	79.82	84.75	53	50	45

Table 3. Good Governance Index (GGI) by 2002 Rank, 2000-2002

Region	Province	Political Governance Index			Political Index Rank			Admin Governance Index			Administrative Index Rank		
		2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002	2000	2001	2002
Philippines		100.00	98.53	98.53				100.00	143.16	143.30			
NCR	NCR	100.92	103.20	103.29				233.51	224.41	216.92			
IV	Laguna	101.02	103.71	103.57	42	21	19	172.73	174.21	178.68	5	5	5
II	Batanes	95.48	65.47	95.48	64	78	53	136.83	137.87	137.87	14	14	14
IV	Rizal	104.68	103.04	105.31	19	24	15	175.23	168.38	161.90	4	6	6
CAR	Benguet	93.07	87.61	90.71	70	69	69	208.77	225.07	220.02	1	1	2
IV	Cavite	104.12	105.30	104.50	22	13	17	177.74	187.95	179.13	3	4	4
III	Bulacan	102.59	102.59	101.06	33	29	33	128.20	98.61	98.52	15	38	36
III	Bataan	101.63	105.04	105.77	40	15	12	109.87	103.95	117.42	26	36	25
XI	South Cotabato	93.10	93.10	95.69	69	65	51	169.11	196.07	240.68	6	3	1
IV	Batangas	102.79	103.20	104.68	31	23	16	167.94	151.30	156.76	7	11	7
VII	Siquijor	106.43	94.49	107.68	10	62	5	96.66	122.63	128.95	38	20	21
III	Pampanga	98.65	102.40	96.47	51	30	50	127.61	114.87	105.65	16	28	33
I	Ilocos Norte	98.44	99.92	97.34	52	42	47	144.54	129.92	130.21	13	18	20
VI	Guimaras	103.71	109.12	108.39	25	2	2	105.24	120.38	134.50	30	24	16
X	Misamis Occidental	97.96	97.96	90.16	53	50	70	204.72	204.47	196.71	2	2	3
XI	Davao del Sur	104.10	104.10	105.42	23	20	14	145.51	156.70	133.32	11	9	18
CAR	Apayao	76.21	83.61	83.14	78	73	78	115.35	113.29	111.27	25	29	30
II	Cagayan	96.98	87.70	88.37	58	68	73	81.39	77.58	78.66	58	64	64
X	Camiguin	109.12	109.12	110.99	1	1	1	102.06	91.48	90.58	34	46	46
X	Misamis Oriental	106.04	106.04	106.63	13	7	8	126.38	157.09	149.20	18	8	10
III	Zambales	105.52	100.56	99.75	15	38	40	99.31	108.84	108.68	37	31	32
VII	Cebu	93.70	87.56	101.72	67	70	29	163.40	153.30	150.57	8	10	9
VI	Aklan	97.90	102.22	101.35	55	32	32	94.41	142.68	143.32	39	12	11
II	Nueva Vizcaya	99.01	94.94	92.15	49	59	66	92.86	96.20	97.78	42	40	38
CAR	Abra	99.27	98.32	92.50	48	47	65	146.68	137.20	133.80	9	16	17
XI	Compostela Valley	99.66	99.66	100.95	47	44	34	122.33	111.36	121.33	20	30	24
I	Ilocos Sur	95.08	98.48	100.44	65	46	36	115.86	95.49	97.22	24	42	39
X	Bukidnon	99.92	99.92	101.81	46	41	28	88.83	120.88	121.45	48	23	23
XI	Sarangani	97.81	97.81	106.33	56	51	9	145.95	158.67	151.01	10	7	8
VI	Iloilo	106.30	101.20	92.64	12	33	64	102.96	137.48	138.21	33	15	13
VIII	Leyte	107.69	107.46	107.71	7	6	4	99.68	120.92	122.06	35	22	22
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	104.39	104.40	100.33	20	18	37	145.10	142.38	141.20	12	13	12
VI	Negros Occidental	105.13	97.39	103.00	18	52	21	104.32	127.46	132.60	32	19	19
XIII	Agusan del Norte	102.74	102.73	102.76	32	26	23	107.88	134.87	135.46	28	17	15
VIII	Biliran	107.87	107.66	106.63	5	5	7	88.11	94.21	92.48	49	44	44
VIII	Western Samar	107.75	104.77	108.16	6	16	3	75.28	87.11	75.27	65	49	68
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay	-	-	98.68	79	79	43	-	-	-	79	79	79
IV	Oriental Mindoro	103.02	104.40	98.48	30	17	44	117.02	115.30	116.02	23	27	27
IX	Basilan	84.75	84.74	98.13	75	72	46	50.63	54.39	49.41	75	74	75
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	105.48	105.49	101.70	16	12	30	105.52	98.04	93.24	29	39	43
II	Quirino	96.79	97.35	94.62	59	53	56	99.42	94.77	92.41	36	43	45
ARMM	Lanao del Sur	80.20	80.20	89.00	77	77	72	83.04	82.48	81.11	57	56	58
III	Nueva Ecija	106.32	100.86	95.67	11	36	52	86.79	79.90	83.21	51	61	53
VII	Bohol	93.55	83.43	94.41	68	74	59	90.77	116.41	116.59	44	26	26
VII	Negros Oriental	88.19	81.06	87.08	73	76	74	84.59	107.43	110.13	56	33	31
XIII	Agusan del Sur	99.94	99.94	98.81	45	40	42	73.34	117.97	116.00	66	25	28
IV	Quezon	101.84	102.71	101.99	37	27	26	90.69	84.87	89.80	45	50	47
VIII	Southern Leyte	107.55	105.62	106.19	8	10	10	109.26	121.43	111.28	27	21	29
XIII	Surigao del Norte	100.25	100.25	94.54	44	39	57	89.70	89.83	86.64	47	48	51
I	La Union	101.65	98.07	98.21	39	49	45	118.13	98.83	96.06	22	37	41
XI	Davao Oriental	109.12	109.12	102.90	2	3	22	72.53	92.01	96.43	67	45	40
XI	Davao del Norte	105.88	105.88	103.44	14	8	20	71.55	106.02	104.59	68	35	34
VI	Capiz	102.28	99.71	99.93	35	43	39	126.43	95.98	98.01	17	41	37
I	Pangasinan	95.72	94.06	92.13	62	63	67	124.23	107.60	102.62	19	32	35
III	Tarlac	103.09	103.03	93.45	29	25	62	85.86	80.38	81.80	55	59	57
IV	Marinduque	108.14	101.08	106.04	4	35	11	87.13	83.92	82.38	50	53	56
IV	Palawan	104.06	98.21	101.44	24	48	31	62.54	73.56	71.16	73	68	69
CAR	Mt. Province	86.89	85.06	84.88	74	71	77	104.76	83.61	79.17	31	54	61
IV	Occidental Mindoro	101.75	95.66	100.25	38	57	38	86.38	83.97	82.98	53	52	55
V	Catanduanes	106.74	105.65	105.53	9	9	13	86.12	76.50	75.53	54	66	67
ARMM	Tawi-Tawi	95.65	95.65	96.69	63	58	48	63.70	50.78	51.86	71	75	74
II	Isabela	101.53	103.65	102.46	41	22	25	67.21	77.05	77.48	70	65	65
XII	North Cotabato	96.68	96.68	104.06	60	55	18	86.61	84.48	83.76	52	51	52
CAR	Kalinga	98.97	94.76	85.74	50	61	76	91.80	71.60	68.63	43	70	71
CAR	Ifugao	91.86	97.07	93.96	72	54	60	93.86	81.88	79.02	40	57	63
IV	Aurora	100.46	101.11	95.26	43	34	54	80.80	80.62	79.56	59	58	60
VIII	Eastern Samar	103.21	93.42	91.28	28	64	68	76.14	91.18	88.95	64	47	48
VI	Antique	103.33	105.08	95.06	27	14	55	77.28	76.15	76.88	62	67	66

Table 4. Good Governance Index (GGI) by percentage change, 2000-2002

Region	Province	GGI			% change 00-02	GGI Rank			HDI Rank	% change Rank 00-02
		2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002		
Philippines		100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14					
NCR	NCR	186.29	209.20	206.74	1.11					
VI	Aklan	87.90	115.10	114.40	1.30	63	19	22	42	1
IX	Basilan	78.59	86.56	97.75	1.24	74	64	38	75	2
ARMM	Lanao del Sur	78.94	94.22	97.17	1.23	73	47	41	72	3
XI	Compostela Valley	92.91	105.51	111.14	1.20	51	27	25		4
VII	Bohol	82.59	92.83	97.07	1.18	69	52	43	40	5
XI	South Cotabato	114.32	121.12	133.39	1.17	20	14	8	32	6
VI	Negros Occidental	89.22	99.04	102.07	1.14	59	39	32	47	7
VIII	Leyte	91.34	99.61	103.91	1.14	53	38	30	49	8
V	Sorsogon	75.75	77.63	84.10	1.11	76	75	70	44	9
VIII	Northern Samar	70.57	74.42	78.00	1.11	77	77	75	66	10
VII	Negros Oriental	87.45	106.73	96.52	1.10	65	26	44	64	11
III	Zambales	104.81	110.62	114.97	1.10	27	24	20	20	12
XIII	Agusan del Norte	92.95	101.17	101.87	1.10	50	34	33	60	13
CAR	Benguet	158.07	168.37	172.96	1.09	6	4	4	12	14
ARMM	Tawi-Tawi	80.80	86.22	88.23	1.09	72	65	60	76	15
X	Misamis Oriental	107.67	117.80	115.81	1.08	25	16	19	38	16
XI	Davao Oriental	89.18	95.12	93.74	1.05	60	45	50	48	17
VIII	Biliran	96.20	94.53	100.86	1.05	44	46	34	51	18
IV	Laguna	175.48	177.51	183.57	1.05	2	2	1	6	19
XIII	Agusan del Sur	91.89	96.76	95.98	1.04	52	40	45	71	20
X	Bukidnon	101.24	103.63	105.29	1.04	35	31	27	45	21
VIII	Western Samar	96.80	100.55	100.50	1.04	43	36	35	70	22
VI	Guimaras	116.08	116.06	120.33	1.04	19	17	13	21	23
XI	Davao del Norte	90.08	95.22	93.25	1.04	55	43	51	52	24
V	Camarines Norte	80.93	76.40	83.47	1.03	71	76	71	35	25
IV	Palawan	87.51	87.97	90.13	1.03	64	60	56	25	26
IV	Quezon	93.06	92.24	95.82	1.03	49	53	46	17	27
IV	Cavite	161.50	172.08	165.49	1.02	5	3	5	3	28
I	Ilocos Sur	104.21	114.76	106.50	1.02	30	20	26	14	29
III	Tarlac	89.64	93.30	91.40	1.02	56	51	54	26	30
VI	Iloilo	102.78	105.31	104.55	1.02	31	29	29	13	31
III	Bataan	152.08	149.61	153.93	1.01	7	7	7	2	32
XII	Sultan Kudarat	82.85	89.70	83.46	1.01	68	56	72	55	33
II	Quirino	97.29	104.15	97.56	1.00	42	30	40	37	34
VII	Cebu	114.10	120.64	114.41	1.00	21	15	21	30	35
II	Batanes	177.44	167.78	177.78	1.00	1	5	2	5	36
VIII	Eastern Samar	85.92	85.52	86.04	1.00	66	67	66	62	37
IV	Rizal	175.12	177.81	174.74	1.00	3	1	3	4	38
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	97.86	93.30	97.62	1.00	41	50	39	65	39
CAR	Apayao	119.30	110.26	118.62	0.99	18	25	16	61	40
II	Isabela	89.56	88.61	88.07	0.98	57	57	61	10	41
VI	Antique	87.94	87.02	85.56	0.97	62	63	67	36	42
IV	Romblon	76.52	78.38	74.42	0.97	75	74	76	41	43
XIII	Surigao del Norte	98.27	113.93	95.42	0.97	39	21	48	53	44
VII	Siquijor	128.88	115.53	125.02	0.97	13	18	10	39	45
XI	Sarangani	107.95	103.35	104.66	0.97	24	33	28	68	46
V	Catanduanes	91.26	86.18	88.26	0.97	54	66	59	24	47
VIII	Southern Leyte	99.32	99.92	95.82	0.96	37	37	47	31	48
IV	Oriental Mindoro	102.11	96.53	97.93	0.96	33	41	37	22	49
V	Camarines Sur	88.37	84.29	84.52	0.96	61	69	69	28	50
XI	Davao del Sur	124.84	127.11	119.13	0.95	15	10	15	56	51
IV	Occidental Mindoro	93.63	87.15	88.70	0.95	46	62	58	29	52
III	Nueva Ecija	102.51	105.43	97.11	0.95	32	28	42	16	53
XIII	Surigao del Sur	85.79	81.23	80.96	0.94	67	72	74	46	54
IV	Batangas	133.90	122.18	126.29	0.94	8	13	9	8	55
X	Camiguin	123.22	124.51	116.20	0.94	16	12	18	50	56
III	Pampanga	129.14	125.53	121.40	0.94	12	11	11	9	57
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	110.45	103.35	103.00	0.93	23	32	31	63	58
II	Nueva Vizcaya	121.51	113.22	113.12	0.93	17	22	23	23	59
III	Bulacan	167.66	152.97	155.96	0.93	4	6	6	1	60
II	Cagayan	126.55	101.07	117.05	0.92	14	35	17	33	61
IV	Aurora	93.33	91.63	86.14	0.92	48	54	65	19	62
V	Masbate	69.58	70.72	64.14	0.92	78	78	79	67	63
X	Misamis Occidental	130.03	127.56	119.85	0.92	11	9	14	59	64
IV	Marinduque	99.00	87.81	90.69	0.92	38	61	55	27	65
I	Ilocos Norte	132.23	128.56	120.75	0.91	9	8	12	7	66
I	La Union	104.35	96.37	94.38	0.90	29	42	49	11	67

Table 4. Good Governance Index (GGI) by percentage change, 2000-2002

Region	Province	Economic Governance Index			%	Political Governance Index			%	Admin Governance Index			%
		2000	2001	2002	00-02	2000	2001	2002	00-02	2000	2001	2002	00-02
Philippines		100.00	100.35	100.38	1.00	100.00	98.53	98.53	0.99	100.00	143.16	143.30	1.43
NCR	NCR	224.44	300.00	300.00	1.34	100.92	103.20	103.29	1.02	233.51	224.41	216.92	0.93
VI	Aklan	71.39	100.39	98.53	1.38	97.90	102.22	101.35	1.04	94.41	142.68	143.32	1.52
IX	Basilan	100.38	120.55	145.69	1.45	84.75	84.74	98.13	1.16	50.63	54.39	49.41	0.98
ARMM	Lanao del Sur	73.57	119.98	121.41	1.65	80.20	80.20	89.00	1.11	83.04	82.48	81.11	0.98
XI	Compostela Valley	56.75	-	-	-	99.66	99.66	100.95	1.01	122.33	111.36	121.33	0.99
VII	Bohol	63.44	78.64	80.21	1.26	93.55	83.43	94.41	1.01	90.77	116.41	116.59	1.28
XI	South Cotabato	80.75	74.18	63.79	0.79	93.10	93.10	95.69	1.03	169.11	196.07	240.68	1.42
VI	Negros Occidental	58.22	72.27	70.60	1.21	105.13	97.39	103.00	0.98	104.32	127.46	132.60	1.27
VIII	Leyte	66.66	70.46	81.95	1.23	107.69	107.46	107.71	1.00	99.68	120.92	122.06	1.22
V	Sorsogon	72.43	76.93	90.44	1.25	94.47	92.51	93.53	0.99	60.36	63.44	68.33	1.13
VIII	Northem Samar	70.98	88.51	94.34	1.33	92.79	92.73	99.09	1.07	47.94	42.03	40.57	0.85
VII	Negros Oriental	89.55	131.72	92.35	1.03	88.19	81.06	87.08	0.99	84.59	107.43	110.13	1.30
III	Zambales	109.60	122.45	136.48	1.25	105.52	100.56	99.75	0.95	99.31	108.84	108.68	1.09
XIII	Agusan del Norte	68.22	65.91	67.40	0.99	102.74	102.73	102.76	1.00	107.88	134.87	135.46	1.26
CAR	Benguet	172.36	192.43	208.15	1.21	93.07	87.61	90.71	0.97	208.77	225.07	220.02	1.05
ARMM	Tawi-Tawi	83.05	112.25	116.15	1.40	95.65	95.65	96.69	1.01	63.70	50.78	51.86	0.81
X	Misamis Oriental	90.60	90.28	91.60	1.01	106.04	106.04	106.63	1.01	126.38	157.09	149.20	1.18
XI	Davao Oriental	85.90	84.22	81.89	0.95	109.12	109.12	102.90	0.94	72.53	92.01	96.43	1.33
VIII	Biliran	92.62	81.72	103.47	1.12	107.87	107.66	106.63	0.99	88.11	94.21	92.48	1.05
IV	Laguna	252.68	254.62	268.47	1.06	101.02	103.71	103.57	1.03	172.73	174.21	178.68	1.03
XIII	Agusan del Sur	102.38	72.36	73.14	0.71	99.94	99.94	98.81	0.99	73.34	117.97	116.00	1.58
X	Bukidnon	114.98	90.10	92.61	0.81	99.92	99.92	101.81	1.02	88.83	120.88	121.45	1.37
VIII	Western Samar	107.37	109.76	118.07	1.10	107.75	104.77	108.16	1.00	75.28	87.11	75.27	1.00
VI	Guimaras	139.30	118.69	118.09	0.85	103.71	109.12	108.39	1.05	105.24	120.38	134.50	1.28
XI	Davao del Norte	92.79	73.76	71.72	0.77	105.88	105.88	103.44	0.98	71.55	106.02	104.59	1.46
V	Camarines Norte	73.46	57.54	67.61	0.92	102.08	99.43	102.76	1.01	67.26	72.22	80.03	1.19
IV	Palawan	95.93	92.15	97.79	1.02	104.06	98.21	101.44	0.97	62.54	73.56	71.16	1.14
IV	Quezon	86.67	89.15	95.67	1.10	101.84	102.71	101.99	1.00	90.69	84.87	89.80	0.99
IV	Cavite	202.64	222.99	212.83	1.05	104.12	105.30	104.50	1.00	177.74	187.95	179.13	1.01
I	Ilocos Sur	101.69	150.30	121.84	1.20	95.08	98.48	100.44	1.06	115.86	95.49	97.22	0.84
III	Tarlac	79.96	96.49	98.95	1.24	103.09	103.03	93.45	0.91	85.86	80.38	81.80	0.95
VI	Iloilo	99.09	77.24	82.80	0.84	106.30	101.20	92.64	0.87	102.96	137.48	138.21	1.34
III	Bataan	244.73	239.84	238.59	0.97	101.63	105.04	105.77	1.04	109.87	103.95	117.42	1.07
XII	Sultan Kudarat	67.88	87.18	80.52	1.19	102.35	102.35	86.72	0.85	78.34	79.57	83.15	1.06
II	Quirino	95.65	120.33	105.64	1.10	96.79	97.35	94.62	0.98	99.42	94.77	92.41	0.93
VII	Cebu	85.19	121.05	90.93	1.07	93.70	87.56	101.72	1.09	163.40	153.30	150.57	0.92
II	Batanes	300.00	300.00	300.00	1.00	95.48	65.47	95.48	1.00	136.83	137.87	137.87	1.01
VIII	Eastern Samar	78.42	71.97	77.89	0.99	103.21	93.42	91.28	0.88	76.14	91.18	88.95	1.17
IV	Rizal	245.44	261.99	257.00	1.05	104.68	103.04	105.31	1.01	175.23	168.38	161.90	0.92
IX	Zamboanga del Sur	82.57	76.38	97.90	1.19	105.48	105.49	101.70	0.96	105.52	98.04	93.24	0.88
CAR	Apayao	166.35	133.88	161.46	0.97	76.21	83.61	83.14	1.09	115.35	113.29	111.27	0.96
II	Isabela	99.96	85.12	84.27	0.84	101.53	103.65	102.46	1.01	67.21	77.05	77.48	1.15
VI	Antique	83.20	79.82	84.75	1.02	103.33	105.08	95.06	0.92	77.28	76.15	76.88	0.99
IV	Romblon	68.60	71.33	55.14	0.80	97.68	102.59	107.28	1.10	63.27	61.23	60.86	0.96
XIII	Surigao del Norte	104.86	151.71	105.07	1.00	100.25	100.25	94.54	0.94	89.70	89.83	86.64	0.97
VII	Siquijor	183.55	129.47	138.44	0.75	106.43	94.49	107.68	1.01	96.66	122.63	128.95	1.33
XI	Sarangani	80.10	53.56	56.64	0.71	97.81	97.81	106.33	1.09	145.95	158.67	151.01	1.03
V	Catanduanes	80.90	76.40	83.72	1.03	106.74	105.65	105.53	0.99	86.12	76.50	75.53	0.88
VIII	Southern Leyte	81.14	72.70	69.99	0.86	107.55	105.62	106.19	0.99	109.26	121.43	111.28	1.02
IV	Oriental Mindoro	86.30	69.90	79.30	0.92	103.02	104.40	98.48	0.96	117.02	115.30	116.02	0.99
V	Camarines Sur	69.07	67.15	64.92	0.94	105.35	105.61	100.74	0.96	90.68	80.12	87.90	0.97
XI	Davao del Sur	124.92	120.53	118.63	0.95	104.10	104.10	105.42	1.01	145.51	156.70	133.32	0.92
IV	Occidental Mindoro	92.76	81.83	82.86	0.89	101.75	95.66	100.25	0.99	86.38	83.97	82.98	0.96
III	Nueva Ecija	114.42	135.53	112.45	0.98	106.32	100.86	95.67	0.90	86.79	79.90	83.21	0.96
XIII	Surigao del Sur	84.20	68.86	73.72	0.88	95.72	95.72	90.04	0.94	77.46	79.11	79.14	1.02
IV	Batangas	130.98	112.05	117.43	0.90	102.79	103.20	104.68	1.02	167.94	151.30	156.76	0.93
X	Carriguin	158.48	172.94	147.02	0.93	109.12	109.12	110.99	1.02	102.06	91.48	90.58	0.89
III	Pampanga	161.18	159.33	162.09	1.01	98.65	102.40	96.47	0.98	127.61	114.87	105.65	0.83
IX	Zamboanga del Norte	81.85	63.29	67.47	0.82	104.39	104.40	100.33	0.96	145.10	142.38	141.20	0.97
II	Nueva Vizcaya	172.67	148.52	149.43	0.87	99.01	94.94	92.15	0.93	92.86	96.20	97.78	1.05
III	Bulacan	272.21	257.70	268.30	0.99	102.59	102.59	101.06	0.99	128.20	98.61	98.52	0.77
II	Cagayan	201.26	137.93	184.12	0.91	96.98	87.70	88.37	0.91	81.39	77.58	78.66	0.97
IV	Aurora	98.73	93.16	83.59	0.85	100.46	101.11	95.26	0.95	80.80	80.62	79.56	0.98
V	Masbate	67.37	79.79	60.35	0.90	97.93	94.77	93.31	0.95	43.44	37.61	38.74	0.89
X	Misamis Occidental	87.41	80.24	72.69	0.83	97.96	97.96	90.16	0.92	204.72	204.47	196.71	0.96
IV	Marinduque	101.73	78.43	83.66	0.82	108.14	101.08	106.04	0.98	87.13	83.92	82.38	0.95
I	Ilocos Norte	153.70	155.82	134.69	0.88	98.44	99.92	97.34	0.99	144.54	129.92	130.21	0.90
I	La Union	93.28	92.21	88.88	0.95	101.65	98.07	98.21	0.97	118.13	98.83	96.06	0.81

Table 5.1. Ten 'best' provinces by Good Governance Index (GGI) by 2002 Rank, 2000-2002

Region	Province	GGI			% change 00-02	GGI Rank			HDI Rank	2001-2003 Governor	2004-2006 Governor	Remarks
		2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002				
Philippines		100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14							
NCR	NCR	186.29	209.20	206.74	1.11							
IV	Laguna	175.48	177.51	183.57	1.05	2	2	1	6	Teresita S. Lazaro	Teresita S. Lazaro	Reelected
II	Batanes	177.44	167.78	177.78	1.00	1	5	2	5	Vicente S. Gato	Vicente Gato	Reelected
IV	Rizal	175.12	177.81	174.74	1.00	3	1	3	4	Rebecca A. Ynares	Casimiro M. Ynares Jr.	Did not run for governor, but her husband ran & won as governor
CAR	Benguet	158.07	168.37	172.96	1.09	6	4	4	12	Raul M. Molintas	Melchor P. Borromeo	Term ended. Did not run for governor but as congressman. Was defeated by the incumbent congressman
IV	Cavite	161.50	172.08	165.49	1.02	5	3	5	3	Erineo S. Maliksi	Erineo S. Maliksi	Reelected
III	Bulacan	167.66	152.97	155.96	0.93	4	6	6	1	Ma. Josefina M. dela Cruz	Ma. Josefina M. dela Cruz	Reelected
III	Bataan	152.08	149.61	153.93	1.01	7	7	7	2	Leandro B. Roman	Enrique T. Garcia Jr.	Ran for re-election but lost
XI	South Cotabato	114.32	121.12	133.39	1.17	20	14	8	32	Daisy Fuentes	Daisy Fuentes	Reelected
IV	Batangas	133.90	122.18	126.29	0.94	8	13	9	8	Hermilando I. Mandanas	Armando C. Sanches	Mandanas did not run for Governor but ran for congressman unopposed and won
VII	Siquijor	128.88	115.53	125.02	0.97	13	18	10	39	Orlando Fua, Sr.	Orlando Fua, Jr.	Reelected

Table 5.2. Ten 'best performing' provinces by Good Governance Index (GGI), 2000-2002

Region	Province	GGI			% change 00-02	GGI Rank			HDI Rank	2001-2003 Governor	2004-2006 Governor	Remarks
		2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002				
Philippines		100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14							
NCR	NCR	186.29	209.20	206.74	1.11							
VI	Aklan	87.90	115.10	114.40	1.30	63	19	22	42	Florencio T. Miraflores	Carlito S. Marquez	Did not run for governor but ran as congressman and won
IX	Basilan	78.59	86.56	97.75	1.24	74	64	38	75	Ustadz Abdulwahab M. Akbar	Ustadz Abdulwahab M.	Reelected
ARMM	Lanao del Sur	78.94	94.22	97.17	1.23	73	47	41	72	Mamintal M. Adiong	Aleem Baser Manalao	Reelected but died 3 days after oath, succeeded by his Vice Gov.
XI	Compostela Valley	92.91	105.51	111.14	1.20	51	27	25	50	Jose R. Caballero	Jose R. Caballero	Reelected
VII	Bohol	82.59	92.83	97.07	1.18	69	52	43	40	Erico B. Aumentado	Erico B. Aumentado	Reelected
XI	South Cotabato	114.32	121.12	133.39	1.17	20	14	8	32	Daisy Fuentes	Daisy Fuentes	Reelected
VI	Negros Occidental	89.22	99.04	102.07	1.14	59	39	32	47	Joseph G. Marañon	Joseph G. Marañon	Reelected
VIII	Leyte	91.34	99.61	103.91	1.14	53	38	30	49	Remedios L. Petilla	Carlos Jericho L. Petilla	Did not run for governor but ran as congresswoman & won. Her son ran as governor & also won
V	Sorsogon	75.75	77.63	84.10	1.11	76	75	70	44	Raul R. Lee	Raul R. Lee	Reelected
VIII	Northern Samar	70.57	74.42	78.00	1.11	77	77	75	66	Raul A. Daza	Raul A. Daza	Reelected

Table 5.3. Ten 'worst' provinces by Good Governance Index (GGI) by 2002 Rank, 2000-2002

Region	Province	GGI			% change 00-02	GGI Rank			HDI Rank	2001-2003 Governor	2004-2006 Governor	Remarks
		2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002				
V	Masbate	69.58	70.72	64.14	0.92	78	78	79	67	Antonio T. Kho	Antonio T. Kho	Reelected
ARMM	Sulu	81.39	81.65	70.75	0.87	70	71	78	77	Yusop H. Jikiri	Benjamin T. Loong	Ran for reelection but lost. Protested election results but did not succeed
ARMM	Maguindanao	89.26	78.79	74.07	0.83	58	73	77	73	Datu Andal S. Ampatuan	Datu Andal S. Ampatuan	Reelected
IV	Romblon	76.52	78.38	74.42	0.97	75	74	76	41	Eleanro Jesus Madrona	Perpetuo B. Ylagan	Did not run for governor but ran as congressman and lost
VIII	Northern Samar	70.57	74.42	78.00	1.11	77	77	75	66	Raul A. Daza	Raul A. Daza	Reelected
XIII	Surigao del Sur	85.79	81.23	80.96	0.94	67	72	74	46	Vicente T. Pimentel	Vicente T. Pimentel Jr.	Reelected
XII	Lanao del Norte	93.46	88.18	81.08	0.87	47	58	73	69	Imelda Q. Dimaporo	Imelda Q. Dimaporo	Reelected
XII	Sultan Kudarat	82.85	89.70	83.46	1.01	68	56	72	55	Datu Pakung S. Mangudadatu	Datu Pakung S. Mangudadatu	Reelected
V	Camarines Norte	80.93	76.40	83.47	1.03	71	76	71	35	Jesus O. Typoco, Jr.	Jesus O. Typoco, Jr.	Reelected
V	Sorsogon	75.75	77.63	84.10	1.11	76	75	70	44	Raul R. Lee	Raul R. Lee	Reelected

Table 5.4. Ten 'worst performing' provinces by Good Governance Index (GGI), 2000-2002

Region	Province	GGI			% change 00-02	GGI Rank			HDI Rank	2001-2003 Governor	2004-2006 Governor	Remarks
		2000	2001	2002		2000	2001	2002				
Philippines		100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14							
CAR	Kalinga	110.50	91.37	86.90	0.79	22	55	63	57	Macario A. Duguiang	Dominador T. Belac	Ran for reelection but lost. Protested election results but did not succeed
ARMM	Maguindanao	89.26	78.79	74.07	0.83	58	73	77	73	Datu Andal S. Ampatuan	Datu Andal S. Ampatuan	Reelected
CAR	Mt. Province	104.57	94.17	89.04	0.85	28	48	57	43	Sario M. Malinas	Maximo B. Dalog	Ran for reelection but lost
CAR	Ifugao	100.60	88.09	86.51	0.86	36	59	64	74	Teodoro B. Baguilat	Benjamin B. Cappleman	Ran for reelection but lost
CAR	Abra	130.11	112.81	111.93	0.86	10	23	24	15	Vicente P. Valera	Vicente P. Valera	Reelected
XII	Lanao del Norte	93.46	88.18	81.08	0.87	47	58	73	69	Imelda Q. Dimaporo	Imelda Q. Dimaporo	Reelected
ARMM	Sulu	81.39	81.65	70.75	0.87	70	71	78	77	Yusop H. Jikiri	Benjamin T. Loong	Ran for reelection but lost. Protested election results but did not succeed
VI	Capiz	106.20	95.22	92.32	0.87	26	44	52	54	Vicente B. Bermejo	Vicente B. Bermejo	Reelected
V	Albay	95.39	83.51	84.93	0.89	45	70	68	34	Al Francis D. C. Bichara	Fernando V. Gonzales	Did not run, term ended. The father ran as governor but lost by a wide margin
XII	North Cotabato	98.16	84.65	87.62	0.89	40	68	62	58	Emmanuel F. Piñol	Emmanuel F. Piñol	Reelected

Table 6. Good Governance Index (GGI) by Major Island Group

Island Group	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Philippines	100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14
Luzon w/o NCR	115.46	112.05	112.26	0.97
Luzon	113.60	109.49	109.77	0.97
Visayas	96.46	100.50	101.09	1.05
Mindanao	97.59	100.03	98.64	1.01

Top 3 and Bottom 3 Governance Index 2002 by Major Island Group
Luzon

Top 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Laguna	175.48	177.51	183.57	1.05
Batanes	177.44	167.78	177.78	1.00
Rizal	175.12	177.81	174.74	1.00

Bottom 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Masbate	69.58	70.72	64.14	0.92
Romblon	76.52	78.38	74.42	0.97
Camarines Norte	80.93	76.40	83.47	1.03

Visayas

Top 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Siquijor	128.88	115.53	125.02	0.97
Guimaras	116.08	116.06	120.33	1.04
Cebu	114.10	120.64	114.41	1.00

Bottom 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Northern Samar	70.57	74.42	78.00	1.11
Antique	87.94	87.02	85.56	0.97
Eastern Samar	85.92	85.52	86.04	1.00

Mindanao

Top 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
South Cotabato	114.32	121.12	133.39	1.17
Misamis Occidental	130.03	127.56	119.85	0.92
Davao del Sur	124.84	127.11	119.13	0.95

Bottom 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Sulu	81.39	81.65	70.75	0.87
Maguindanao	89.26	78.79	74.07	0.83
Surigao del Sur	85.79	81.23	80.96	0.94

Top 3 and Bottom 3 Governance Index by percentage change 2000-2002 by Major Island Group

Luzon

Top 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Sorsogon	75.75	77.63	84.10	1.11
Zambales	104.81	110.62	114.97	1.10
Benguet	158.07	168.37	172.96	1.09

Bottom 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Kalinga	110.50	91.37	86.90	0.79
Mt. Province	104.57	94.17	89.04	0.85
Ifugao	100.60	88.09	86.51	0.86

Visayas

Top 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Aklan	87.90	115.10	114.40	1.30
Bohol	82.59	92.83	97.07	1.18
Negros Occidental	89.22	99.04	102.07	1.14

Bottom 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Capiz	106.20	95.22	92.32	0.87
Southern Leyte	99.32	99.92	95.82	0.96
Siquijor	128.88	115.53	125.02	0.97

Mindanao

Top 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Basilan	78.59	86.56	97.75	1.24
Lanao del Sur	78.94	94.22	97.17	1.23
Compostela Valley	92.91	105.51	111.14	1.20

Bottom 3	2000	2001	2002	% change 2000-02
Maguindanao	89.26	78.79	74.07	0.83
Lanao del Norte	93.46	88.18	81.08	0.87
Sulu	81.39	81.65	70.75	0.87

Table 7.1. Top 10 provinces by Good Governance Index (GGI) Rank and HDI Rank, 2000

Region	Province	Good Governance Index			% change	GGI Rank	HDI Rank
		2000	2001	2002	2000-02	2000	2000
Philippines		100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14		
II	Batanes	177.44	167.78	177.78	1.00	1	5
IV	Laguna	175.48	177.51	183.57	1.05	2	6
IV	Rizal	175.12	177.81	174.74	1.00	3	4
III	Bulacan	167.66	152.97	155.96	0.93	4	1
IV	Cavite	161.50	172.08	165.49	1.02	5	3
CAR	Benguet	158.07	168.37	172.96	1.09	6	12
III	Bataan	152.08	149.61	153.93	1.01	7	2
IV	Batangas	133.90	122.18	126.29	0.94	8	8
I	Ilocos Norte	132.23	128.56	120.75	0.91	9	7
CAR	Abra	130.11	112.81	111.93	0.86	10	15
III	Pampanga	129.14	125.53	121.40	0.94	12	9
II	Isabela	89.56	88.61	88.07	0.98	57	10

Table 7.2. Bottom 10 provinces by Good Governance Index (GGI) Rank and HDI Rank, 2000

Region	Province	Good Governance Index			% change	GGI Rank	HDI Rank
		2000	2001	2002	2000-02	2000	2000
Philippines		100.00	114.01	114.07	1.14		
IX	Zamboanga Sibugay			98.68		79	
V	Masbate	69.58	70.72	64.14	0.92	78	67
VIII	Northern Samar	70.57	74.42	78.00	1.11	77	66
V	Sorsogon	75.75	77.63	84.10	1.11	76	44
IV	Romblon	76.52	78.38	74.42	0.97	75	41
IX	Basilan	78.59	86.56	97.75	1.24	74	75
ARMM	Lanao del Sur	78.94	94.22	97.17	1.23	73	72
ARMM	Tawi-Tawi	80.80	86.22	88.23	1.09	72	76
V	Camarines Norte	80.93	76.40	83.47	1.03	71	35
ARMM	Sulu	81.39	81.65	70.75	0.87	70	77
CAR	Ifugao	100.60	88.09	86.51	0.86	36	74
ARMM	Maguindanao	89.26	78.79	74.07	0.83	58	73
XIII	Agusan del Sur	91.89	96.76	95.98	1.04	52	71
VIII	Western Samar	96.80	100.55	100.50	1.04	43	70
XII	Lanao del Norte	93.46	88.18	81.08	0.87	47	69
XI	Saranggani	107.95	103.35	104.66	0.97	24	68