

## UPDATES ON WOMEN AND MEN IN THE PHILIPPINES

| Indicator  | Women  | Men                             | Ref. Period/Source                  |
|--|--|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <b>Population</b>  |  |                                 |                                     |
| Projected Population <sup>a/</sup>   | 46.7M  | 47.2M                           | 2010/NSO                            |
| Projected Life Expectancy at Birth <sup>a/</sup>   | 73.1 years                                       | 67.6 years                      | 2010/NSO                            |
| <b>Education</b>   |  |                                 |                                     |
| Functional Literacy Rate (%)   | 86.3   | 81.9                            | 2003 FLEMMS/NSO                     |
| Basic Literacy Rate (%)  | 94.3   | 92.6                            |                                     |
| Distribution of the Population 6 Years Old and Over by Highest Educational Attainment (%) <sup>b/</sup>      |  |                                 | Jan 2007 LFS/NSO                    |
| No Education   | 5.6  | 5.1                             |                                     |
| Some elementary  | 25.7   | 22.5                            |                                     |
| Completed elementary   | 11.3   | 11.2                            |                                     |
| Some highschool  | 15.8   | 15.6                            |                                     |
| Completed highschool   | 20.4   | 21.2                            |                                     |
| College or higher  | 21.2   | 24.4                            |                                     |
| Most Common Field of Study   | Bus. Adm. & Related Prog.                        | Bus. Adm. & Related Prog.       | 2008-2009/CHED as of Nov 2009/TESDA |
| Most Common Certified Program of Technical Vocational Education Graduates                                    | Health, Social & Other Community Dev.Serv. Prog. | Tourism Programs                |                                     |
|  |  |                                 |                                     |
| <b>Health and Nutrition</b>  |  |                                 |                                     |
| Maternal Mortality Rate (per 100,000 births)   | 162.0 <sup>c/</sup>                              | d/                              | 2006 FPS/NSO                        |
|  | 107.7 <sup>c/</sup>                              | d/                              | 2003 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Proportion of Obese (%)  | 6.6  | 3.7                             | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Proportion of Underweight (%)  | 12.9   | 10.1                            | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Prevalence of Underweight Children 0-5 Years Old   | 26.2   | 26.1                            | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Prevalence of Underweight Children 6-10 Years Old  | 21.5   | 29.5                            | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Prevalence of Underheight Children 0-5 Years Old   | 27.3   | 28.4                            | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Prevalence of Underheight Children 6-10 Years Old  | 27.9   | 38.0                            | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Prevalence of Thin Children 0-5 Years Old  | 5.8  | 6.4                             | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Prevalence of Overweight Children 0-5 Years Old  | 1.9  | 2.1                             | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Prevalence of Overweight Children 6-10 Years Old   | 1.2  | 2.0                             | 2008 NNS/FNRI                       |
| Most Common Disability <sup>e/</sup>   | Low Vision                                       | Low Vision                      | 2000 CPH/NSO                        |
| Proportion of Children 12-23 Months Old Who Received All Basic Vaccinations at Anytime Before the Survey (%) | 78.5   | 80.5                            | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Proportion of Children 6-59 Months Old Who Received Vitamin A Supplements in the past months (%)             | 75.4   | 76.3                            | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Percentage of Women Age 15-49 who have ever heard of AIDS (%)  | 94.1   | d/                              | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Neonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10 year period preceeding the survey                 | 13.0   | 20.0                            | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Postneonatal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 11 year period preceeding the survey             | 11.0   | 11.0                            | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10 year period preceeding the survey                   | 25.0   | 31.0                            | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Child Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) for the 10 year period preceeding the survey                    | 9.0  | 10.0                            | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| Under-Five Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births) year period preceeding the survey                          | 34.0   | 41.0                            | 2008 NDHS/NSO                       |
| <b>Social Welfare and Development</b>  |  |                                 |                                     |
| Total Number of Clients Served by DSWD <sup>f/</sup>   | 45,733   | 38,651                          | 2009/ DSWD                          |
| Children   | 22,592   | 21,306                          |                                     |
| Youth  | 1,794  | 4,685                           |                                     |
| Women  | 15,441   | d/                              |                                     |
| Persons with Disabilities (PWDs)   | 1,330  | 929                             |                                     |
| Senior Citizens  | 4,576  | 3,394                           |                                     |
| Other Needy Adults   | g/   | 8,337                           |                                     |
| <b>Work and Economic Participation</b>   |  |                                 |                                     |
| Labor Force Participation Rate (%) <sup>h/</sup>   | 49.3   | 78.8                            | Oct 2009 LFS/NSO                    |
| Unemployment Rate (%) <sup>h/</sup>  | 6.7  | 7.4                             | Oct 2009 LFS/NSO                    |
| Proportion of Unpaid Family Workers (%) <sup>h/</sup>  | 56.0   | 44.0                            | Oct 2009 LFS/NSO                    |
| Proportion of Poor Households by Sex of Household Head (%)   | 16.3   | 29.3                            | 2006/NSCB                           |
| Proportion of Poor Women (%)   | 30.1   | d/                              | 2006/NSCB                           |
| Most Common Occupation   | Laborers and Unskilled Workers                   | Laborers and Unskilled Workers  | Oct 2009 LFS/NSO                    |
| Major Industry Division Where Most are Employed  | Wholesale & retail                               | Agriculture, hunting & forestry | Oct 2009 LFS/NSO                    |
| Number of Overseas Filipino Workers  | 968,000  | 1,034,000                       | 2008 SOF/NSO                        |
| Age Group with the Largest Proportion of OFWs  | 25-29  | 25-29                           | 2008 SOF/NSO                        |
| Most Common Destination of OFWs  | United Arab Emirates                             | Saudi Arabia                    | 2008 SOF/NSO                        |
| Most Common Occupation of OFWs   | Laborers and Unskilled                           | Trades and related Workers      | 2008 SOF/NSO                        |
| <b>Happiness <sup>i/</sup></b>   |  |                                 |                                     |
| Happiness Index  | 76.5   | 68.3                            | 2008/NSCB                           |

**Notes:**

a/ 2000 Census-based population projections, medium assumption

b/ FLEMMS is the official source based on System of Designated Statistics (EO No. 352, series of 1996).

c/ NDHS is the official source based on System of Designated Statistics (EO No. 352, series of 1996)

d/ Not applicable

e/ Classification used in the 2000 CPH focused on an individual's impairments. The International Classification of Functioning, Disability, and Health (ICF) was not yet implemented/used in the 2000 CPH but will be included in the 2010 CPH.

f/ Preliminary report as of Feb 2010 - includes cases from crisis intervention units and locally funded projects

g/ Data from DSWD on other needy adults does not include female.

h/ preliminary

i/ "Measuring Progress of Philippine Society: Gross National Product or Gross National Happiness?" by Virola and Encarnacion (2007 and 2008). Based on the results of a pilot study using responses of non-random samples

**Sources of data:**

FLEMMS - Functional Literacy, Education, and Mass Media Survey

NDHS - National Demographic and Health Survey

FPS - Family Planning Survey

NNS - National Nutrition Survey

NSO - National Statistics Office

CPH - Census of Population and Housing

LFS - Labor Force Survey

NSO - National Statistics Office

SOF - Survey on Overseas Filipinos

**Source agencies:**

NSO - National Statistics Office

CHED - Commission on Higher Education

TESDA - Technical Education and Skills Development Authority

FNRI - Food and Nutrition Research Institute

DSWD - Department of Social Welfare and Development

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| Indicator   |  | Women       |       | Men         |       | Ref. Period / Source |           |
|---|--|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|----------------------|-----------|
| <b>Family Income and Expenditures</b>   |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
| Average Annual Income by Household Head   |  | PhP 197,629 |       | PhP 167,013 |       | 2006 FIES/NSO        |           |
| Average Annual Expenditures by Household Head   |  | PhP 164,240 |       | PhP 143,262 |       | 2006 FIES/NSO        |           |
| Average Annual Savings by Household Head  |  | PhP 33,390  |       | PhP 23,750  |       | 2006 FIES/NSO        |           |
| <b>Trade and Industry</b>   |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
| Total No. of Business Registrants in the Philippines  |  | 143,490     |       | 126,791     |       | 2009/DTI             |           |
| NCR   | National Capital Region                        | 40,635      |       | 36,986      |       |                      |           |
| CAR   | Cordillera Administrative                      | 3,043       |       | 2,707       |       |                      |           |
| I   | Ilocos Region                                  | 7,532       |       | 5,815       |       |                      |           |
| II  | Cagayan Valley                                 | 3,471       |       | 2,975       |       |                      |           |
| III   | Central Luzon                                  | 17,227      |       | 15,080      |       |                      |           |
| IV-A  | CALABARZON                                     | 24,555      |       | 21,093      |       |                      |           |
| IV-B  | MIMAROPA                                       | 3,562       |       | 3,116       |       |                      |           |
| V   | Bicol Region                                   | 4,503       |       | 4,336       |       |                      |           |
| VI  | Western Visayas                                | 7,154       |       | 6,143       |       |                      |           |
| VII   | Central Visayas                                | 9,515       |       | 8,130       |       |                      |           |
| VIII  | Eastern Visayas                                | 4,225       |       | 3,750       |       |                      |           |
| IX  | Zamboanga Peninsula                            | 2,629       |       | 2,522       |       |                      |           |
| X   | Northern Mindanao                              | 3,956       |       | 3,696       |       |                      |           |
| XI  | Davao Region                                   | 5,404       |       | 4,994       |       |                      |           |
| XII   | SOCCSKSARGEN                                   | 3,856       |       | 3,206       |       |                      |           |
| XIII  | Caraga   | 1,927       |       | 1,872       |       |                      |           |
| ARMM  | Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao           | 296         |       | 370         |       |                      |           |
| <b>Agriculture</b>  |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
| No. of Holders of Cert. of Land Ownership Agreement (CLOA) <sup>j/</sup>  |  | 537,320     |       | 1,130,737   |       | 2009/DAR             |           |
| <b>Public Life</b>  |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
| Proportion of Occupied Elective Positions <sup>k/</sup> (%)   |  | 23.2        |       | 76.8        |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
| Number of Elected Women and Men by Position <sup>k/</sup>   |  | 3,037       |       | 14,440      |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | President                                      | 1           |       | 0           |       | 2004/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Vice-President                                 | 0           |       | 1           |       | 2004/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Senators                                       | 3           |       | 9           |       | 2004/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Senators                                       | 1           |       | 11          |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Congressmen                                    | 45          |       | 173         |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Governors                                      | 18          |       | 62          |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Vice-Governors                                 | 13          |       | 67          |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Board Members                                  | 123         |       | 635         |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Mayors   | 274         |       | 1,320       |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Vice-Mayors                                    | 230         |       | 1,365       |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
|   | Councilors                                     | 2,329       |       | 10,797      |       | 2008/COMELEC         |           |
| Distribution of Government Personnel by Major Subdivision   |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
|   | Total Number                                   | 640,304     |       | 632,124     |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
|   | National Agencies (%)                          | 66.0        |       | 59.6        |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
|   | Government Owned & Controlled Corporations (%) | 6.3         |       | 9.2         |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
|   | Local Government Units (%)                     | 27.7        |       | 31.2        |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
| Distribution of Government Personnel in the Career Service Position by Level of Position                                |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
|   | Total Number                                   | 583,045     |       | 531,040     |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
|   | First Level (%)                                | 26.1        |       | 36.4        |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
|   | Second Level (%)                               | 72.3        |       | 60.4        |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
|   | Third Level (%)                                | 0.9         |       | 1.5         |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
|   | Non-Executive Career (%)                       | 0.7         |       | 1.6         |       | 2008/CSC             |           |
| <b>Violence against Women</b>   |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
| Forms of Violence   | Age Group                                      |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
|   | 15-19  | 20-24       | 25-29 | 30-39       | 40-49 | Total                |           |
| <b>Percentage of Women Age 15-49 Who Have Experienced Various Forms of Physical and Sexual Violence, by Current Age</b> |  |             |       |             |       |                      |           |
| Physical violence   | 12.1   | 15.3        | 15.9  | 14.8        | 16.1  | 14.9                 | 2008/NDHS |
| Sexual violence   | 2.1  | 3.7         | 4.2   | 4.2         | 2.9   | 3.5                  | 2008/NDHS |
| Physical and sexual violence  | 3.0  | 4.6         | 5.5   | 5.9         | 5.7   | 5.2                  | 2008/NDHS |
| Physical or sexual violence   | 17.2   | 23.5        | 25.6  | 24.9        | 24.7  | 23.6                 | 2008/NDHS |
| Number of Women   | 1,410  | 1,352       | 1,593 | 2,957       | 2,004 | 9,316                | 2008/NDHS |

**Notes:**

<sup>j/</sup> Preliminary, cumulative as of December 2009

<sup>k/</sup> Updates as of December 2008

**Sources of data:**

FIES - Family Income and Expenditures Survey

NDHS - National Demographic and Health Survey

**Source agencies:**

DTI - Department of Trade and Industry

DAR - Department of Agrarian Reform

COMELEC - Commission on Elections

CSC - Civil Service Commission

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| <b>Violence against Women</b>       |             |             |                        |   |             |             |                        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|---|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| <b>No. of Cases Reported to PNP</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2008</b> | <b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b> | <b>No. of Cases Served by DSWD</b>        | <b>2009</b> | <b>2008</b> | <b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b> |
| <b>Total</b>                        | 9,485       | 6,905       | 37.4                   | <b>Total</b>                              | 14,040      | 10,630      | 32.1                   |
| Physical Injuries                   | 1,498       | 1,307       | 14.6                   | Physically Abused/<br>Maltreated/Battered | 1,235       | 1,281       | (3.6)                  |
| Rape                                | 770         | 811         | (5.1)                  | Sexually Abused                           | 237         | 254         | (6.7)                  |
| Acts of Lasciviousness              | 485         | 445         | 9.0                    | Involuntary Prostitution                  | 66          | 108         | (38.9)                 |
| Threats                             | 208         | 220         | (5.5)                  | Illegal Recruitment                       | 50          | 91          | (45.1)                 |
| Attempted Rape                      | 167         | 204         | (18.1)                 | In Detention                              | 30          | 47          | (36.2)                 |
| Incestuous Rape                     | 27          | 28          | (3.6)                  | Armed Conflict                            | 5           | 3           | 66.7                   |
| Others                              | 6,330       | 3,890       | 62.7                   | Others                                    | 1,329       | 1,384       | (4.0)                  |
|                                     |             |             |                        | Uncategorized <sup>l/</sup>               | 11,088      | 7,462       | 48.6                   |

| <b>Child Abuse</b>                    |              |             |                        |             |             |                        |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------------|
| <b>Number of Cases Served by DSWD</b> | <b>Girls</b> |             |                        | <b>Boys</b> |             |                        |
|                                       | <b>2009</b>  | <b>2008</b> | <b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b> | <b>2009</b> | <b>2008</b> | <b>Inc. / Dec. (%)</b> |
| <b>Total</b>                          | 4,314        | 4,554       | (5.3)                  | 2,208       | 2,056       | 7.4                    |
| Sexually Abused                       | 1,898        | 2,202       | (13.8)                 | 31          | 24          | 29.2                   |
| Neglected                             | 1,215        | 964         | 26.0                   | 1,197       | 1,002       | 19.5                   |
| Physically Abused/Maltreated          | 296          | 388         | (23.7)                 | 291         | 266         | 9.4                    |
| Abandoned                             | 498          | 446         | 11.7                   | 593         | 540         | 9.8                    |
| Victims of Child Labor                | 55           | 89          | (38.2)                 | 28          | 41          | (31.7)                 |
| Sexually exploited                    | 105          | 123         | (14.6)                 | 23          | 42          | (45.2)                 |
| Others                                | 247          | 342         | (27.8)                 | 45          | 141         | (68.1)                 |

| <b>The Filipino Youth</b>  |              |            |                           |
|--|--------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Indicator</b>   | <b>Women</b> | <b>Men</b> | <b>Ref. Period/Source</b> |
| <b>Population</b>  |              |            |                           |
| 15-19 years old  | 3.99 M       | 4.02 M     | 2000 CPH/NSO              |
| 20-24 years old  | 3.55M        | 3.52M      | 2000 CPH/NSO              |
| <b>Education</b>   |              |            |                           |
| No Education/Elementary Graduate (%)   | 8.4          | 13.4       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Highschool Undergraduate (%)   | 27.2         | 32.3       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Highschool Graduate (%)  | 33.2         | 29.7       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| College Graduate and Higher (%)  | 31.2         | 24.3       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| <b>Main Activity</b>   |              |            |                           |
| None (%)   | 6            | 8.9        | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Unemployed (%)   | 6.8          | 11.6       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Doing Housework (%)  | 23.2         | 2.8        | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Working (%)  | 14           | 24.1       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Unpaid Family Worker (%)   | 1.4          | 5.4        | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Student (%)  | 48.5         | 47.2       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| <b>Attitude on Sex-Related Issues</b>  |              |            |                           |
| Approve of a woman having PMS <sup>m/</sup> (%)  | 15.8         | 8.4        | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Approve of a man having PMS <sup>m/</sup> (%)  | 26.1         | 27.2       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Approve of a woman having an abortion (%)  | 4.0          | 33.2       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Would support bill to legalize divorce in the Philippines (%)  | 40.2         | 8.4        | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Agree that it is alright for unmarried people to live together even if they have no plans to marry (%) | 10.8         | 33.2       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Ever had PMS <sup>m/</sup> (%)   | 15.9         | 31.2       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| <b>Violence During the Past Month</b>  |              |            |                           |
| Ever been physically injured by someone (%)  | 11.1         | 15.2       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |
| Ever hurt someone physically (%)   | 11.6         | 16.4       | 2002 YAFS3/UPPI           |

**Notes:**

<sup>l/</sup> Includes strandeeds, abandoned, etc. and those provided with crisis (e.g. disasters, custody referral, medical, legal) intervention services whose cases are not categorized m/ PMS- pre-marital sex

**Source of data:**

YAFS3-Young Adult Fertility Survey, is the third in the series of nationwide surveys conducted among Filipino youth ages between 15 and 27 years. YAFS3 is a project of the UP Population Institute and the Demographic Research and Development Foundation, Inc., with funding support from the David and Lucille Packard Foundation.

**Source agencies:**

PNP - Philippine National Police

CHR - Commission on Human Rights

NCIP - National Commission on Indigenous Peoples

UPPI - University of the Philippines Population Institute

| <b>Human Rights <sup>n/</sup></b>   |                         |                |  |   |   |               |   |                                      |            |
|---|-------------------------|----------------|--|---|---|---------------|---|--------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>Percentage of Respondents Who are Aware of Their Rights to Ancestral Domains and Lands, 2005</b> |                         |                |  | <b>Percentage of Respondents Who Experienced Violation of Rights to Ancestral Domains and Lands, 2005</b> |   |               |   |                                      |            |
| <b>Type of Rights</b>   | <b>Both Sexes</b>       | <b>Women</b>   | <b>Men</b>                                       | <b>Type of Violation</b>  | <b>Both Sexes</b>                               | <b>Women</b>  | <b>Men</b>  |                                      |            |
| <b>Number of Respondents</b>  | 750                     | 243            | 507  | <b>Number of Respondents</b>  | 750   | 243           | 507   |                                      |            |
| <b>Percentage of Respondents</b>  |                         |                |  | <b>Percentage of Respondents</b>  |   |               |   |                                      |            |
| Right of ownership  | 94.1                    | 93.4           | 94.5   | Not experienced violations  | 35.5  | 70.9          | 18.5  |                                      |            |
| Right in case of displacement   | 56.0                    | 57.6           | 55.2   | Experienced violations  | 41.1  | 36.6          | 43.2  |                                      |            |
| Right to regulate entry of migrants   | 91.9                    | 93.4           | 91.1   | Encroachment  | 20.0  | 12.8          | 23.5  |                                      |            |
| Right to develop lands and natural resources  | 99.3                    | 99.6           | 99.2   | Pollution   | 12.1  | 10.3          | 13.0  |                                      |            |
| Right to safe and clean water   | 98.1                    | 97.5           | 98.4   | Illegal Entry   | 26.7  | 25.9          | 27.0  |                                      |            |
| Right to claim parts of reservations  | 68.1                    | 68.7           | 67.9   | Displacement/Relocation   | 4.7   | 2.5           | 5.7   |                                      |            |
| Right to resolve conflict   | 85.2                    | 83.5           | 86.0   | Others  | 3.9   | 2.1           | 4.7   |                                      |            |
| <b>Gender Development</b>   |                         |                |  |   |   |               |   |                                      |            |
| <b>Gender Development Index (GDI) <sup>o/</sup></b>   | <b>2003</b>             | <b>2000</b>    | <b>Gender Equality Ratio (GER) <sup>p/</sup></b> |   | <b>2003</b>                                     | <b>2000</b>   |   |                                      |            |
|   | <b>0.6087</b>           | <b>0.5898</b>  |  |   | <b>1.1008</b>                                   | <b>1.0820</b> |   |                                      |            |
| Gender Health Index (GHI)   | 0.7018                  | 0.6842         | Health   |   | 1.0248  | 1.0329        |   |                                      |            |
| Gender Education Index (GEI)  | 0.7989                  | 0.8310         | Education  |   | 1.0583  | 1.0979        |   |                                      |            |
| Gender Income Index (GII)   | 0.3254                  | 0.2542         | Income   |   | 1.2299  | 1.117         |   |                                      |            |
| <b>Women and Men Among ASEAN Countries <sup>q/</sup></b>  |                         |                |  |   |   |               |   |                                      |            |
| <b>Country</b>  | <b>Population (000)</b> |                | <b>Adult Literacy Rate <sup>r/</sup> in %</b>    |   | <b>Net enrolment ratio in Secondary Schools</b> |               | <b>Ratio of Girls to Boys in Secondary Schools (2006)</b> | <b>Life Expectancy at Birth in %</b> |            |
|   | <b>(2008)</b>           |                | <b>(2007)</b>                                    |   | <b>(2005)</b>                                   |               |   | <b>(2006)</b>                        |            |
|   | <b>Women</b>            | <b>Men</b>     | <b>Women</b>                                     | <b>Men</b>  | <b>Women</b>                                    | <b>Men</b>    |   | <b>Women</b>                         | <b>Men</b> |
| Brunei Darussalam   | 186                     | 211            | 91.5   | 95.8  | 98.0  | 94.0          | 104   | 77.5                                 | 75.9       |
| Cambodia  | 7,529                   | 7,127          | 67.7   | 85.8  | -   | -             | 79  | 64.9                                 | 58.6       |
| Indonesia   | 114,124                 | 114,399        | 88.0   | 94.9  | 63.0  | 63.0          | 100   | 71.5                                 | 67.5       |
| Lao PDR   | 2,889                   | 2,874          | 66.6   | 80.0  | 40.0  | 53.0          | 78  | 65.0                                 | 62.3       |
| Malaysia  | 13,677                  | 14,186         | 98.5   | 98.5  | 87.0  | 81.9          | 110   | 76.3                                 | 71.5       |
| Myanmar   | 29,424                  | 29,086         | -  | -   | 40.0  | 41.0          | 100   | 64.6                                 | 58.1       |
| Philippines   | 44,974                  | 45,483         | 93.7   | 93.1  | 90.0  | 81.0          | 111   | 71.6                                 | 66.1       |
| Singapore   | 2,444                   | 2,395          | 96.0 <sup>s/</sup>                               |   | -   | -             | -   | 81.8                                 | 78.0       |
| Thailand  | 33,808                  | 32,674         | 92.6   | 95.9  | 74.0  | 72.0          | 109   | 75.1                                 | 68.2       |
| Viet Nam  | 43,811                  | 42,349         | -  | -   | 75.0  | 77.0          | 91  | 71.3 <sup>s/</sup>                   |            |
| <b>ASEAN</b>  | <b>292,866</b>          | <b>290,785</b> |  |   |   |               |   |                                      |            |

Notes: n/ Output of the CHR-NCIP-NSCB-NSO-SRTC Metagora Project implemented by the OECD under the institutional aegis of PARIS 21 with financial assistance from the European Union, France, Sweden and Switzerland.

o/ Output of the NSCB-UNDP project on the Development of a Methodology and Estimation of Gender Development Index (GDI) at the Local Level. The GDI is a measure of human development that is adjusted for disparities between women and men. Patterned after the human development index (HDI) framework, the GDI has the following components: health, education, and income.

p/ The NSCB Technical Staff formulated the Gender Equality Ratio (GER) to be able to identify who benefits more from development. The GER is the geometric mean of the ratios of the GHI, GEI, and GII of women over men. A GER with value greater than 1 indicates that women have an advantage over men in terms of development. This is also an output of the NSCB-UNDP project on the "Development of a Methodology and Estimation of Gender Development Index (GDI) at the Local Level.

q/ Based on 2008 ASEAN Statistical Yearbook

r/ Refers to population ages 15 years and over.

s) Total women and men

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